



Rs. 1.75

VALMIKI

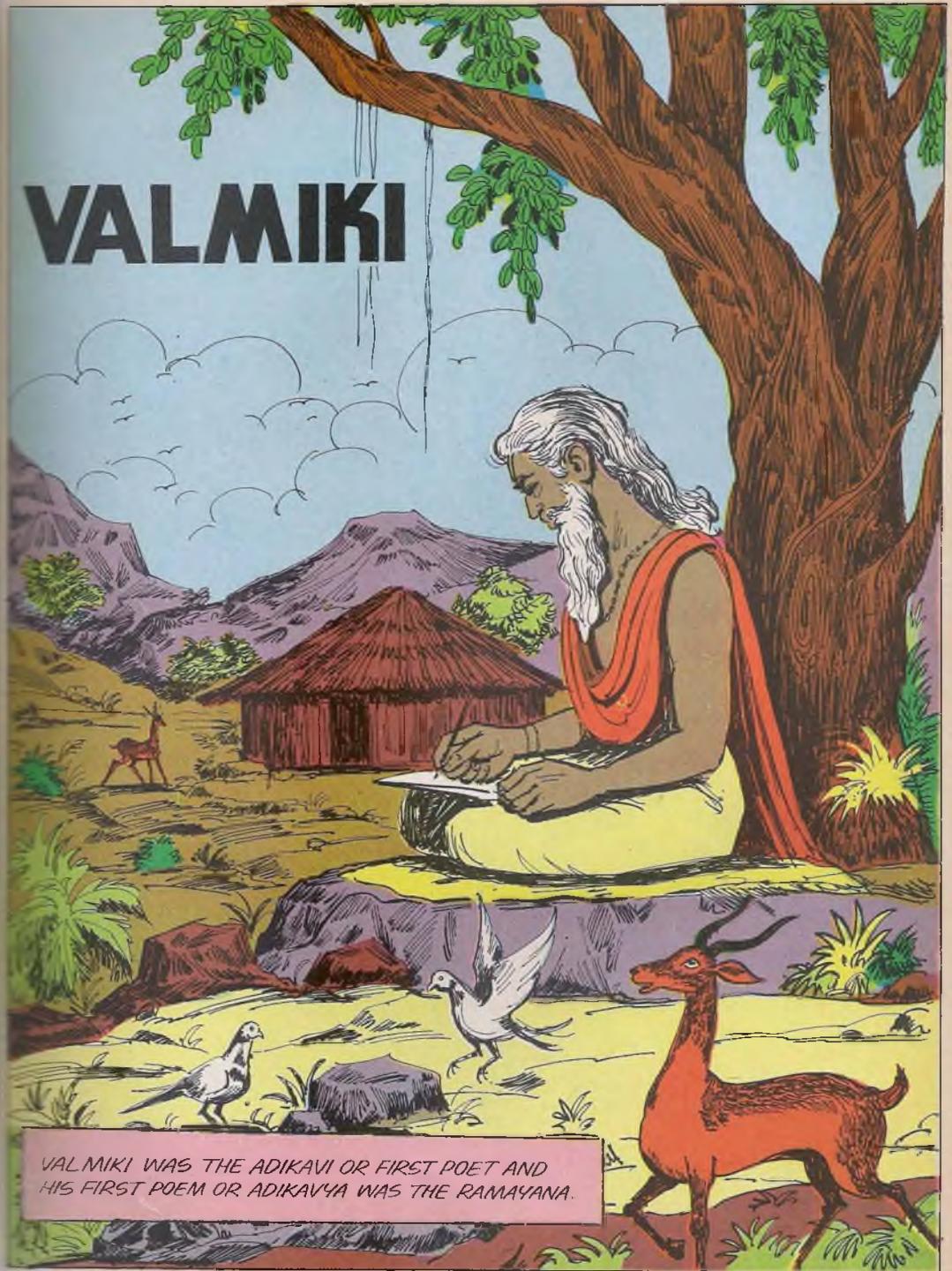


To Valmiki we, Indians, owe a deeper debt of gratitude than to any other poet. He gave us the Ramayana, one of the most fascinating stories of all time. No words can describe the hold the Ramayana has had on the people of India from ancient times to the present day. It has affected the life and thought of our people and played an important role in shaping Indian culture. Valmiki was the Adikavi, the first poet, and his Ramayana the Adikavya, the first poem. While remembering the man's work, we must not forget the man. How he wrote the Ramayana, and under what conditions, is itself an absorbing story. This version is based on Valmiki Ramayana and Vallathoi's Malayalam translation.

SAYINGS OF VALMIKI

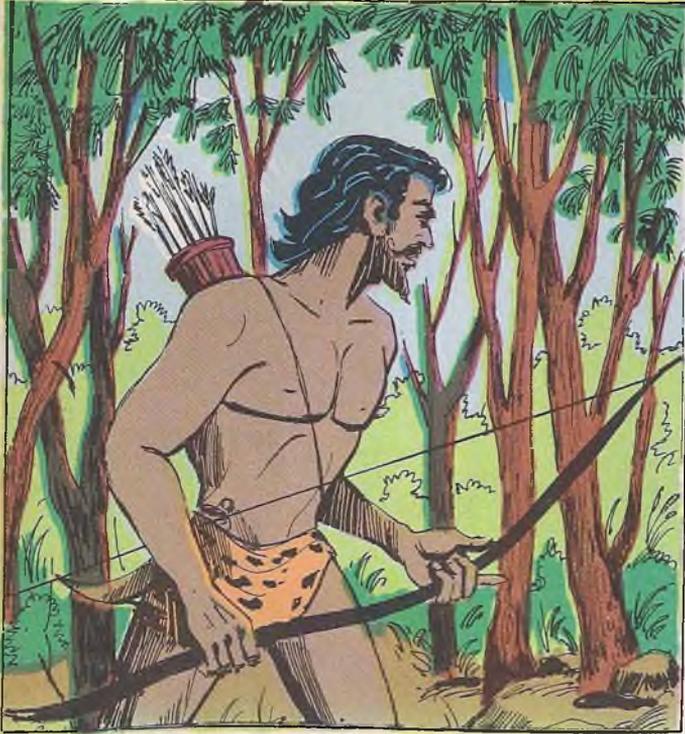
- The wise honour their guests even though they are of the common folk.
- Mind is the cause for the direction of all senses leading to good and evil acts.
- Cheer leads to prosperity. Cheer is happiness. All actions done with enthusiasm lead to good results.
- Honour the wives of others and protect them, O Ravana, as you will your own. Set an example by loving your own wife.
- Kindness is a supreme virtue.
- Great men when they undertake to do a great deed, are never upset.
- A man who has done both good and bad deeds cannot simultaneously reap the fruits thereof. He will enjoy for his good deeds and suffer for his sins only by turns.
- They are the blessed who, by their wisdom, can control their anger, even as water subdues a conflagration.
- Whoever does anything with enthusiasm rarely fails to achieve his object.

VALMIKI

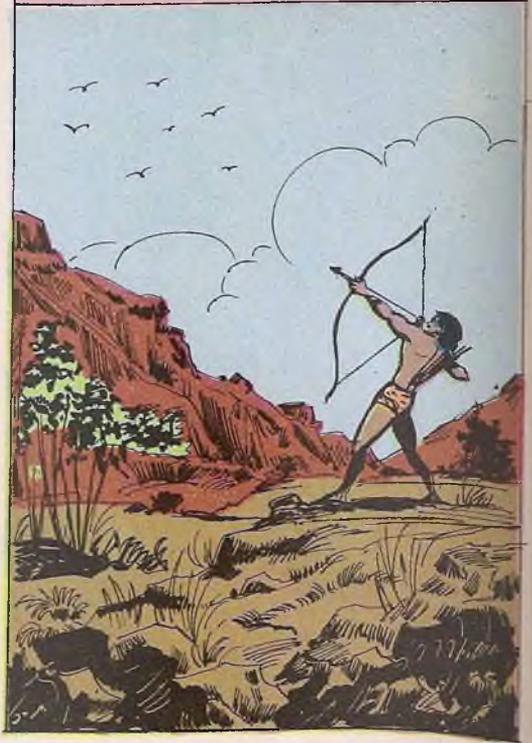


VALMIKI WAS THE ADIKAVI OR FIRST POET AND HIS FIRST POEM OR ADIKAVYA WAS THE RAMAYANA.

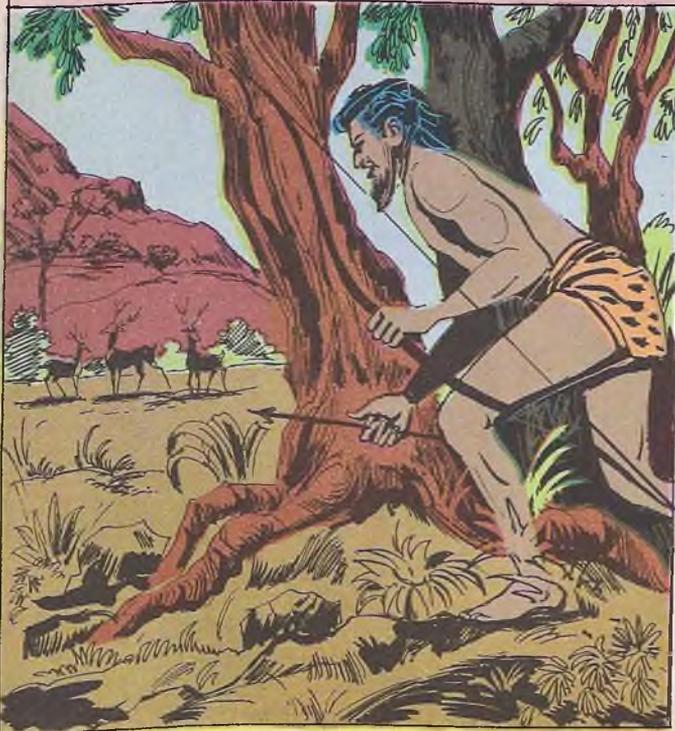
STRANGELY, VALMIKI WAS A HUNTER AND ROBBER IN HIS EARLY LIFE.



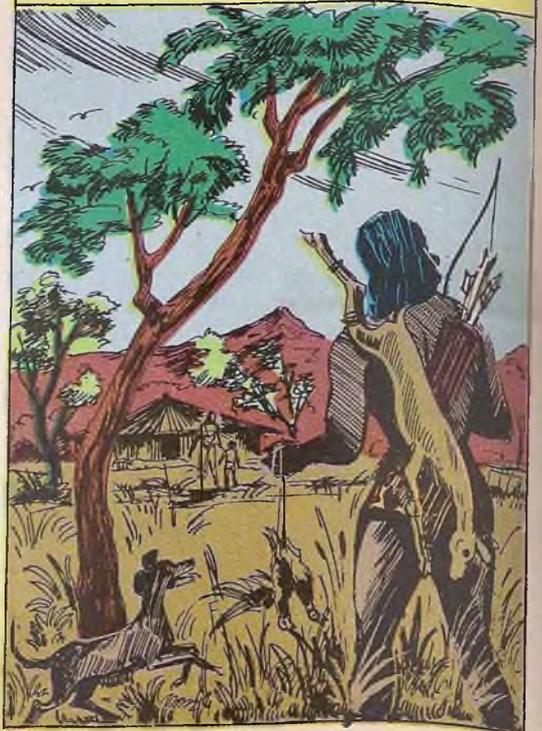
ROAMING THE JUNGLE HE SHOT DOWN HARMLESS BIRDS.



HE KILLED GENTLE ANIMALS...



...AND BROUGHT THE CARCASSES HOME FOR FOOD.



HE ALSO WAYLAID AND ROBBED LONE TRAVELLERS IN THE JUNGLE.



HAND OVER THAT BUNDLE OR ELSE I WILL KILL YOU.

HAVE MERCY. SPARE ME.



HERE IS TODAY'S LOOT.

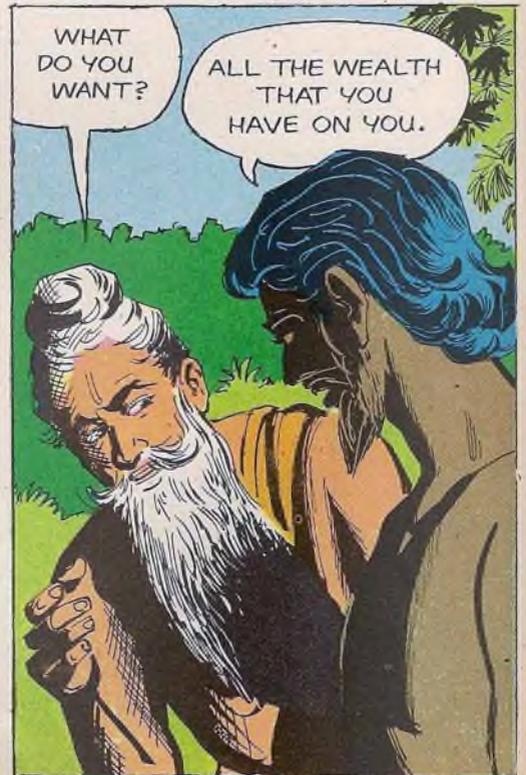
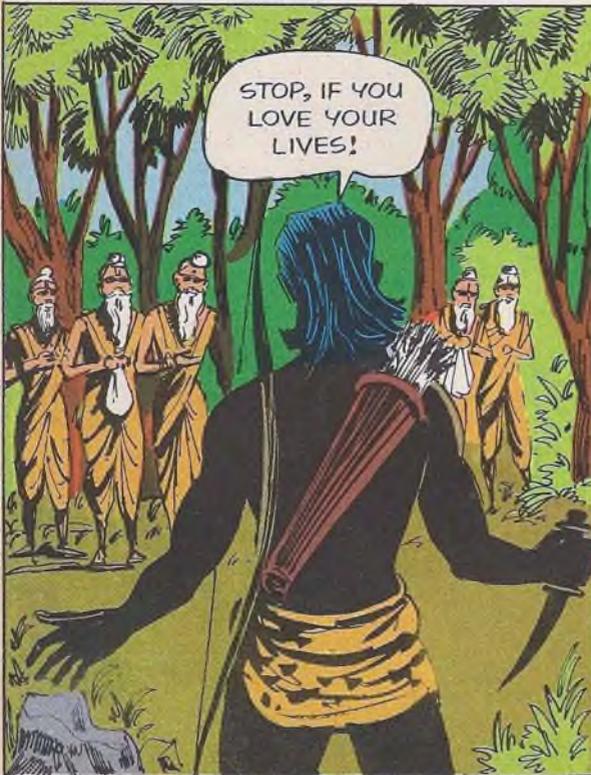
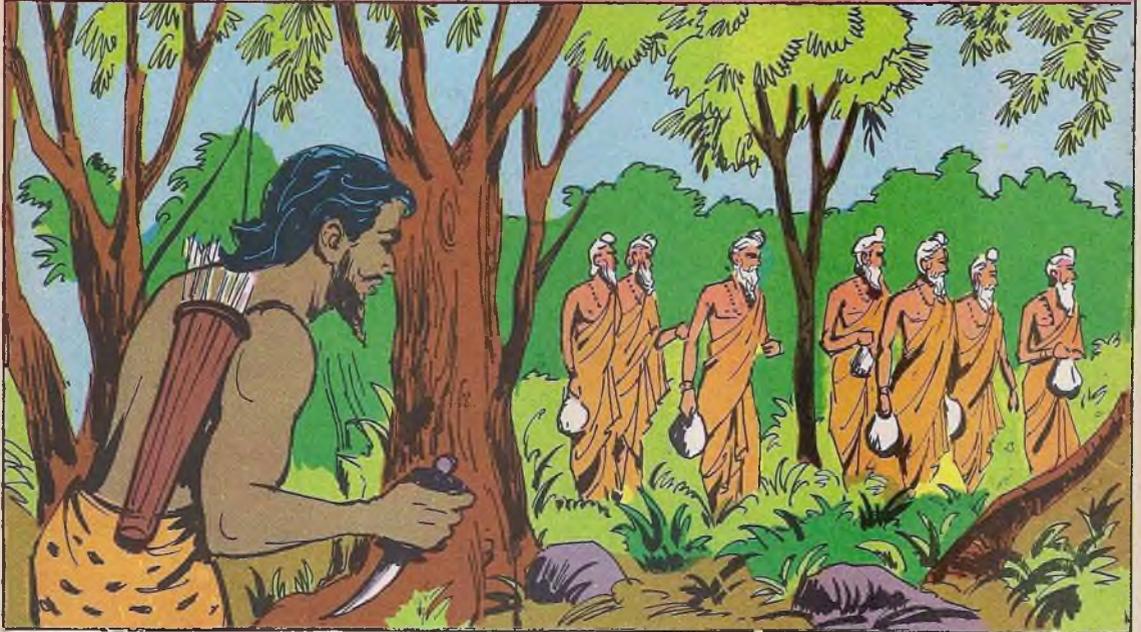
IS THAT ALL?

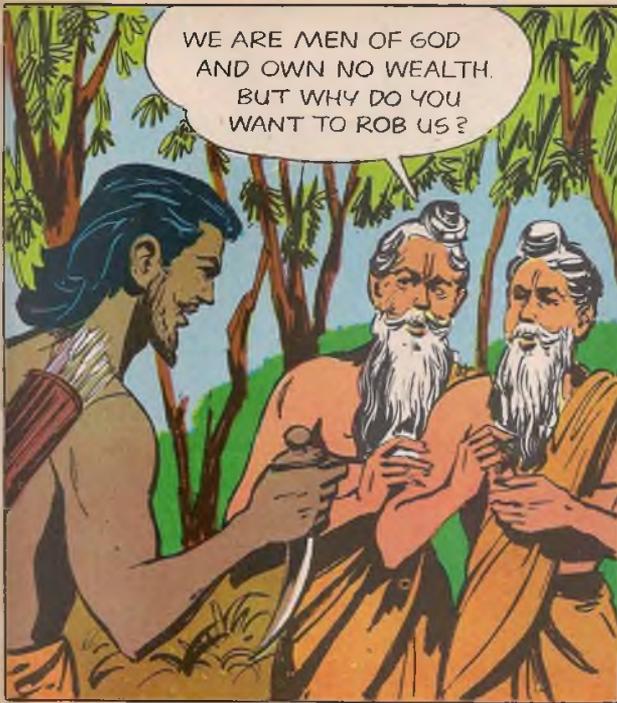


BE PATIENT. A GROUP OF RICH MERCHANTS WILL BE PASSING THROUGH THE JUNGLE TOMORROW.



THUS HE LIVED A LIFE OF VIOLENCE AND CRIME. ONE DAY HE SAW FROM A DISTANCE THE SAPTARISHIS OR SEVEN GREAT SAGES.

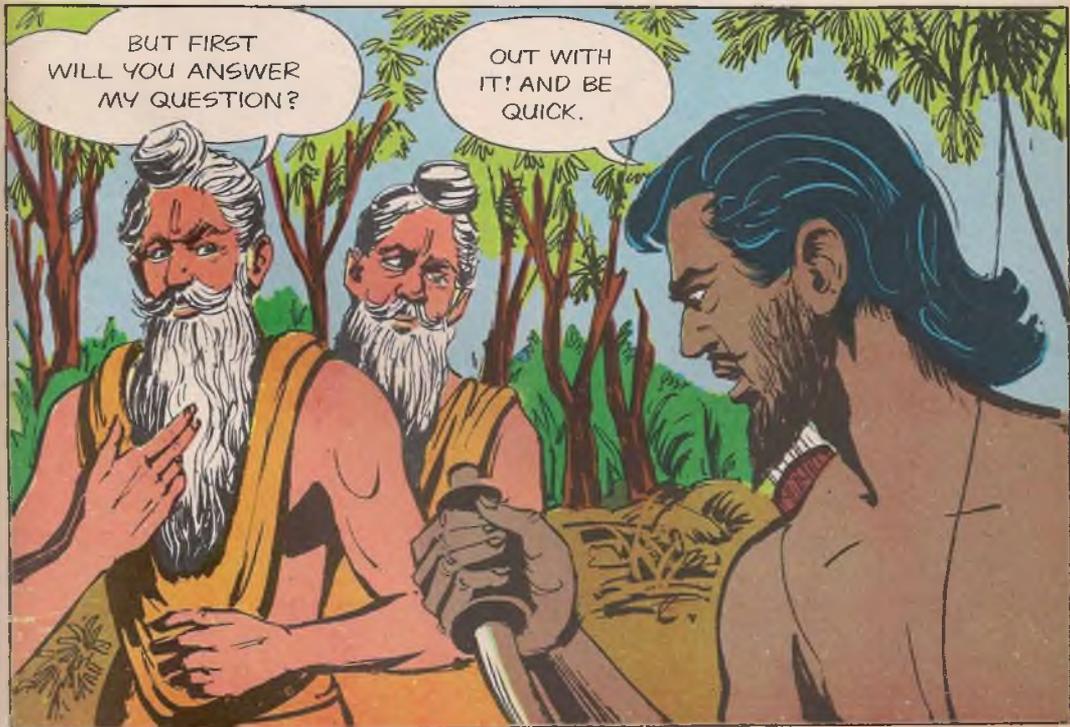




WE ARE MEN OF GOD
AND OWN NO WEALTH.
BUT WHY DO YOU
WANT TO ROB US?

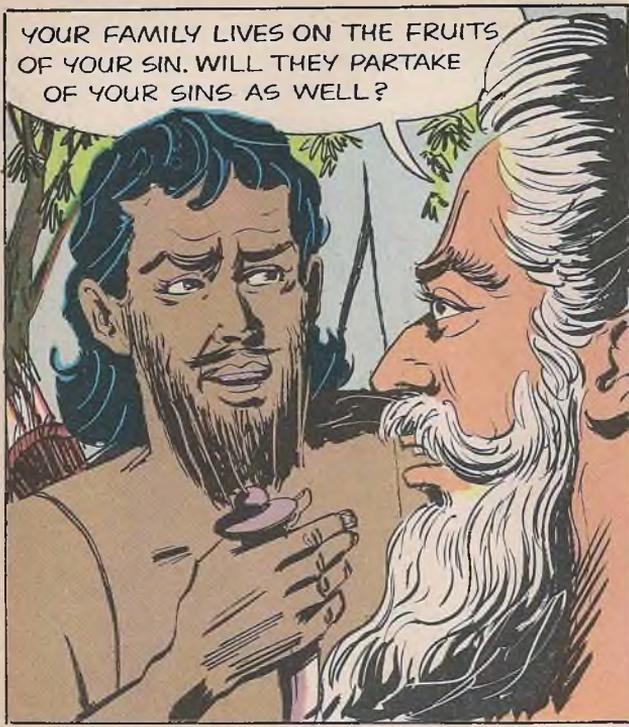


I HAVE TO MAINTAIN MY WIFE
AND CHILDREN. ROBBERY IS MY
MEANS OF LIVELIHOOD.

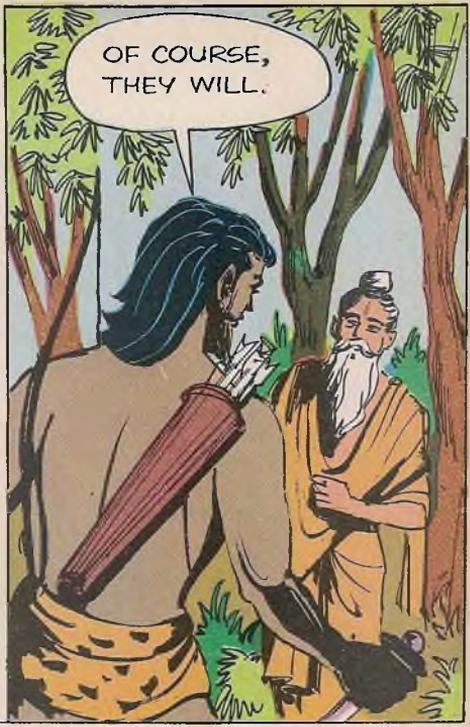


BUT FIRST
WILL YOU ANSWER
MY QUESTION?

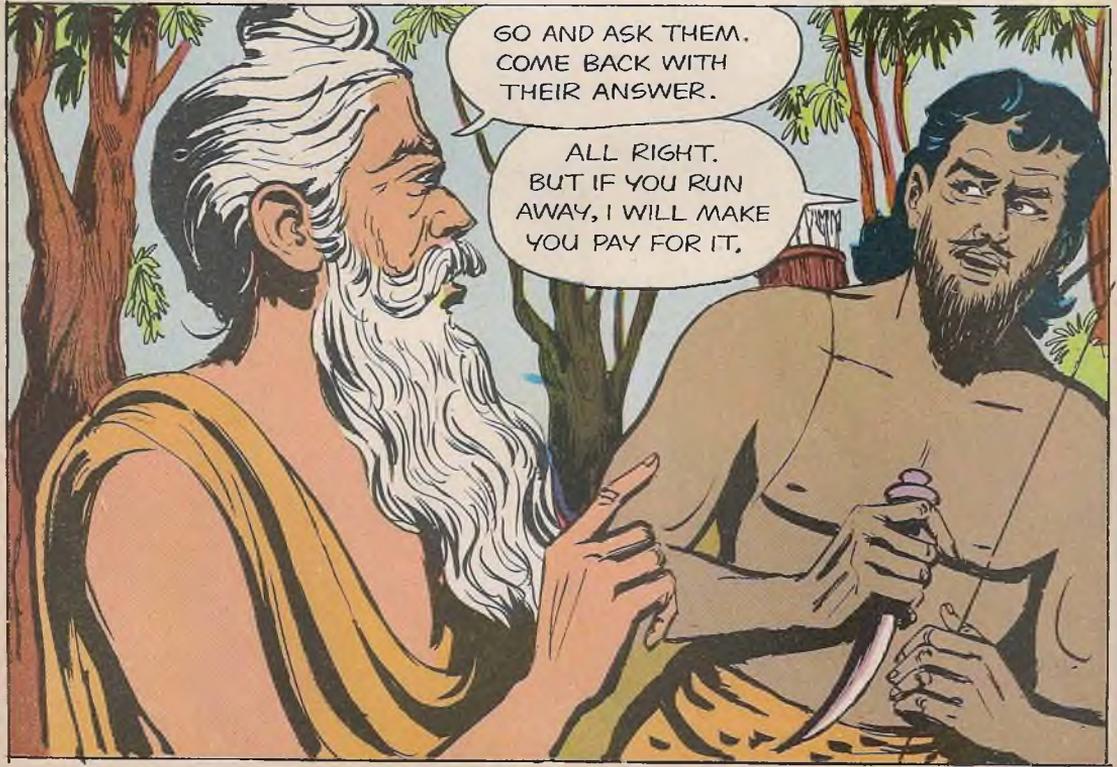
OUT WITH
IT! AND BE
QUICK.



YOUR FAMILY LIVES ON THE FRUITS OF YOUR SIN. WILL THEY PARTAKE OF YOUR SINS AS WELL?



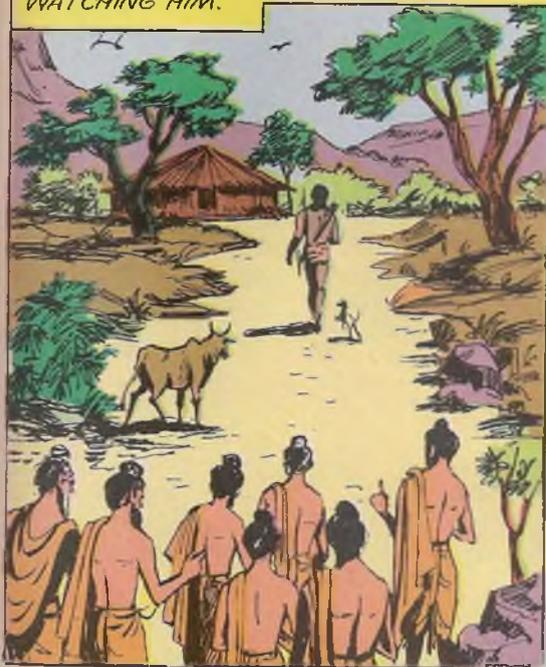
OF COURSE, THEY WILL.



GO AND ASK THEM. COME BACK WITH THEIR ANSWER.

ALL RIGHT. BUT IF YOU RUN AWAY, I WILL MAKE YOU PAY FOR IT.

THE ROBBER WALKED TOWARDS HIS HUT WHILE THE RISHIS STOOD WATCHING HIM.



INSIDE THE HUT...

DEAR WIFE, YOU BENEFIT FROM MY SINFUL LIFE. DON'T YOU?

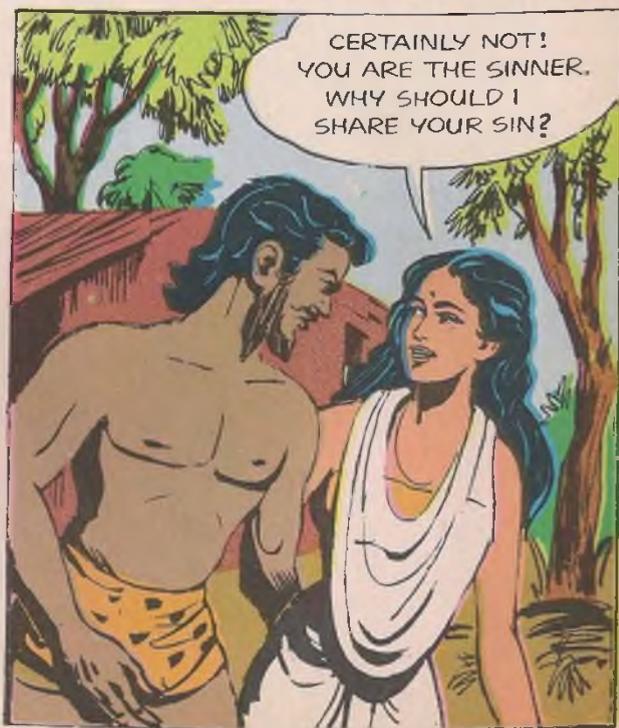
OF COURSE, I DO. WHAT OF THAT?



YOU WILL SHARE MY SINS; WON'T YOU?



CERTAINLY NOT! YOU ARE THE SINNER. WHY SHOULD I SHARE YOUR SIN?



THE ROBBER TURNED HOPEFULLY TO HIS SON.



WON'T YOU AT LEAST SHARE MY SIN, MY DARLING?

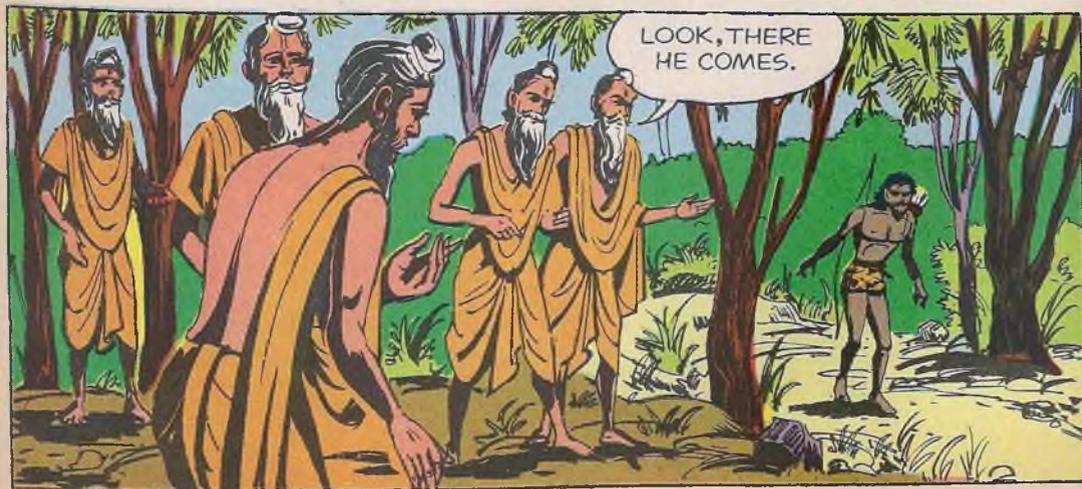
NO FATHER, I WILL NOT.

THE ROBBER COULD NOT BELIEVE HIS EARS. HE STOOD STUNNED AND DAZED.



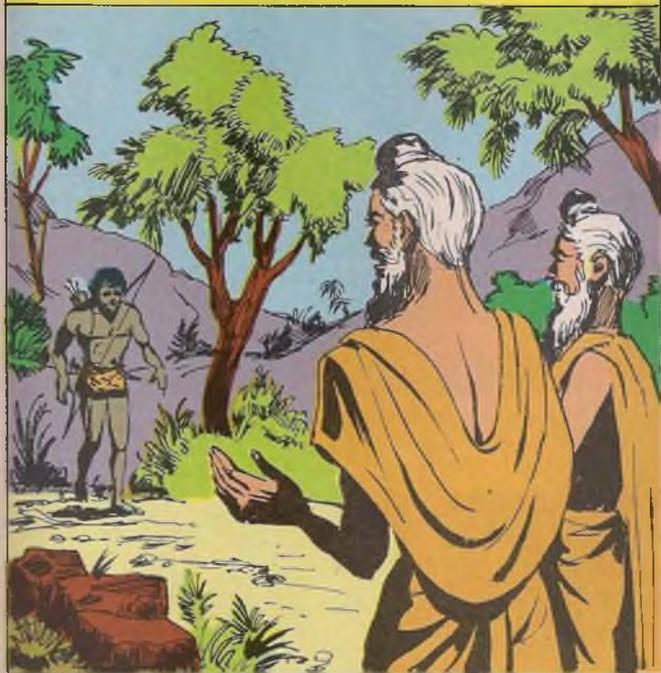
OH, MY GOD!

BENDING UNDER THE WEIGHT OF SORROW, HE WENT OUT WITH FALTERING STEPS.

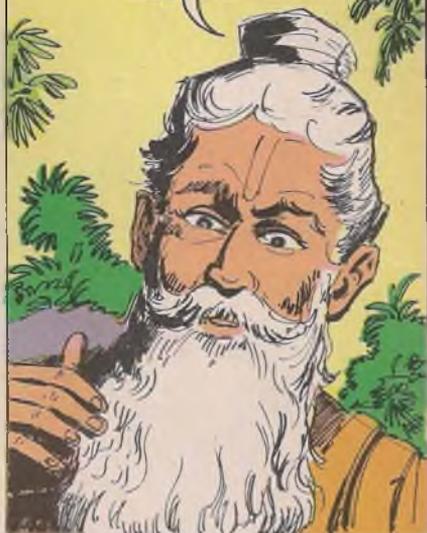


LOOK, THERE HE COMES.

AS HE CAME NEAR THEM HE BURST INTO TEARS.

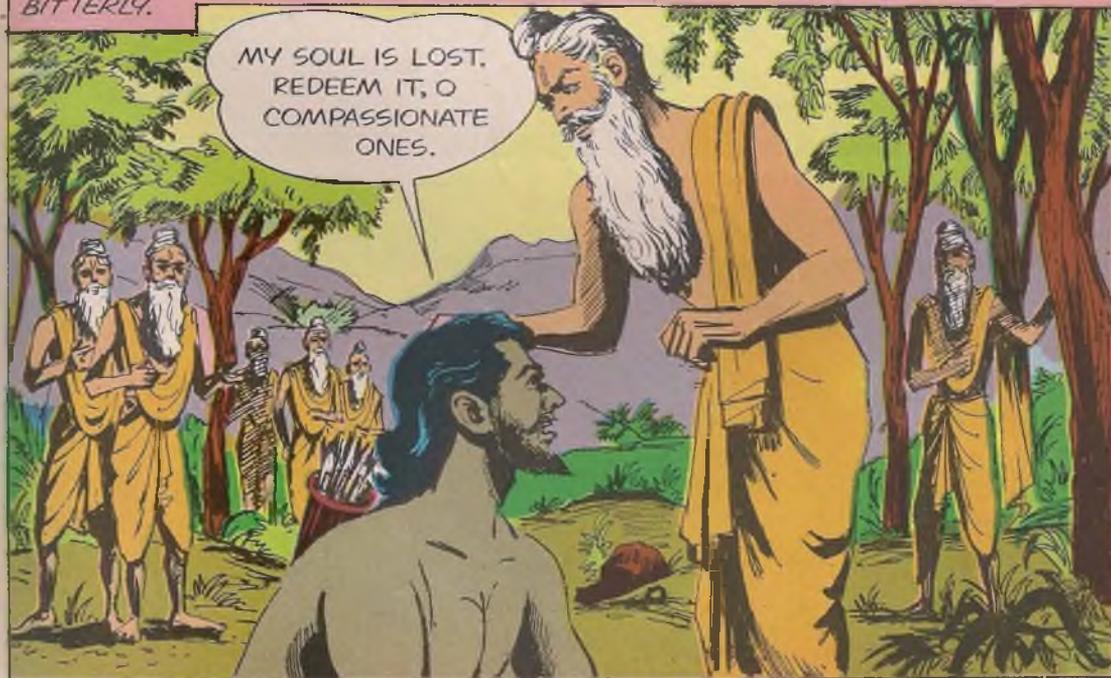


WHAT DID THEY TELL YOU?



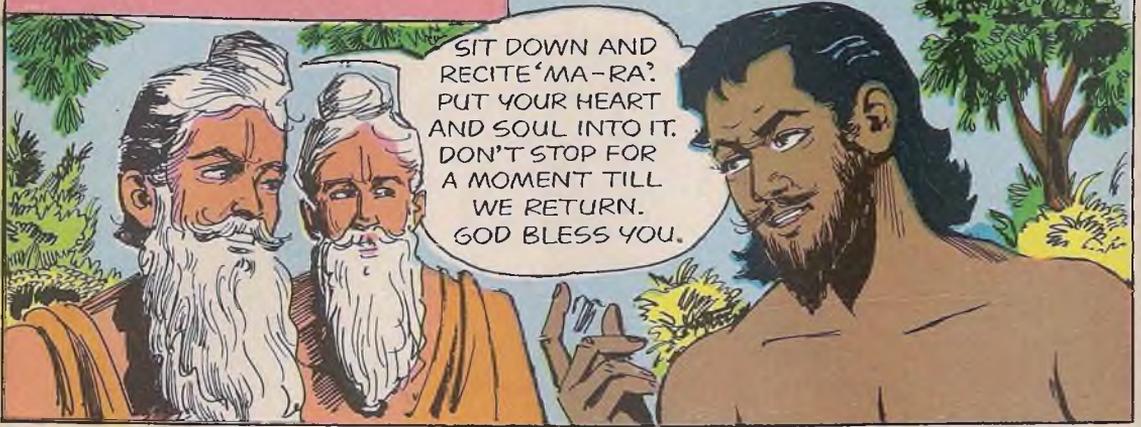
THE ROBBER TOLD THEM, AND THEN THREW HIMSELF AT THEIR FEET WEeping BITTERLY.

MY SOUL IS LOST.
REDEEM IT, O
COMPASSIONATE
ONES.

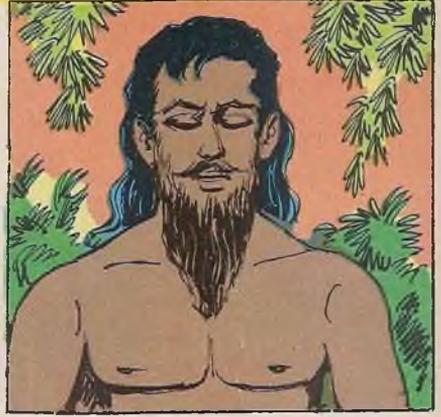


THE RISHIS TOOK PITY ON HIM.

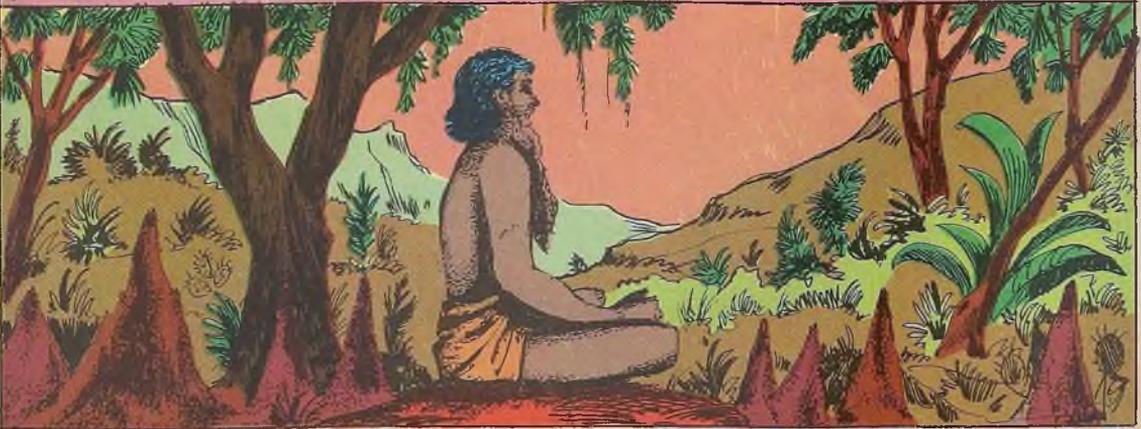
SIT DOWN AND RECITE 'MA-RA'. PUT YOUR HEART AND SOUL INTO IT. DON'T STOP FOR A MOMENT TILL WE RETURN. GOD BLESS YOU.



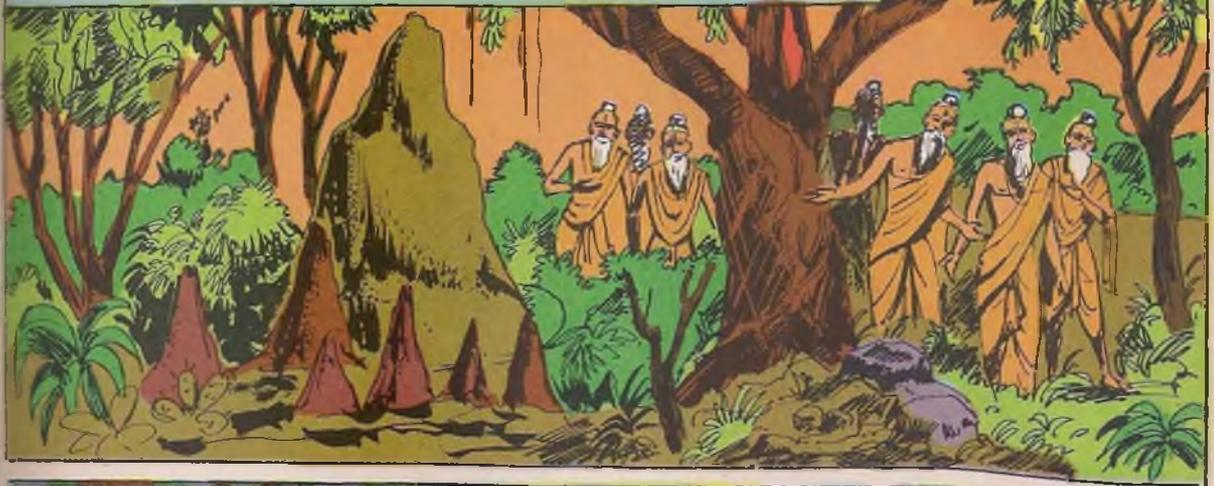
THEREUPON THE ROBBER SQUATTED ON THE GROUND, CLOSED HIS EYES, AND FORGETTING HIMSELF BEGAN RECITING 'MA-RA' WHICH ACTUALLY WAS 'RAMA' INVERTED.



MONTHS PASSED INTO YEARS, AND STILL HE SAT UNMOVING. AROUND HIM AN ANTHILL WAS FORMING ITSELF. TIME ROLLED ON AND THE ANTHILL COVERED HIM COMPLETELY.



AT LAST ONE DAY THE SEVEN RISHIS RETURNED TO THE PLACE.



NOW COME OUT INTO THE OPEN.



THE ANTHILL BURST OPEN AND OUT STEPPED A PERSON DIFFERENT IN EVERY RESPECT.

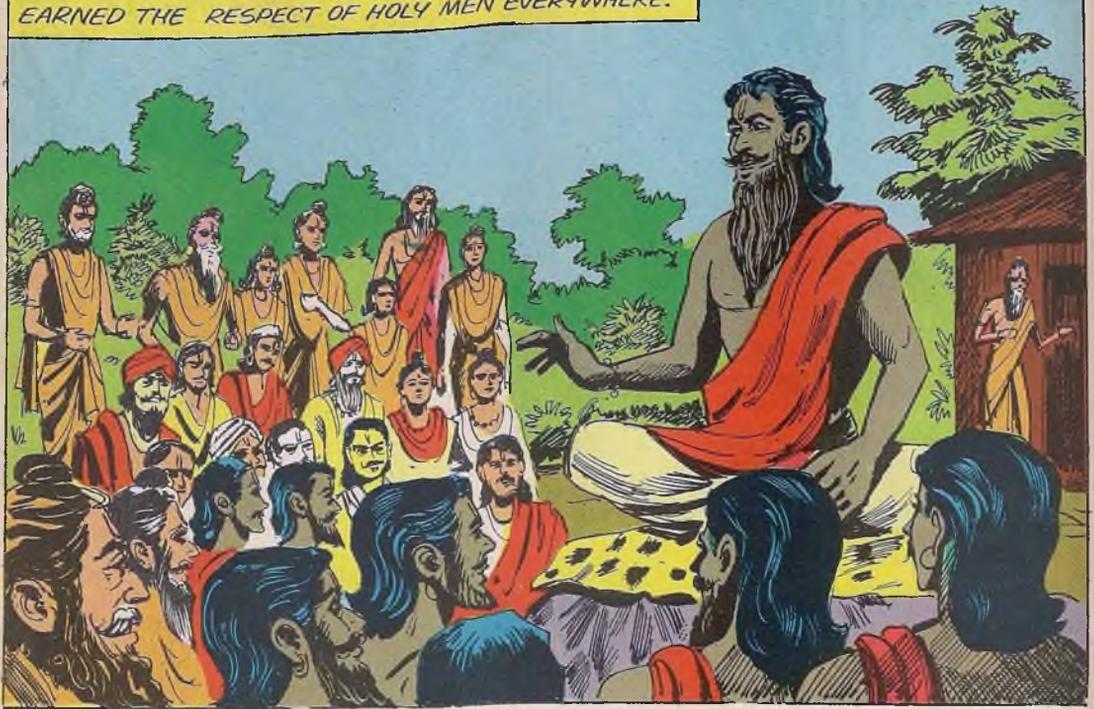
TO LORD RAMA THE MIRACLE IS DUE, AND TO YOU, O GREAT RISHIS.

AMONG THE GREATEST RISHIS YOU ARE ONE, O VALMIKI. AND GREATER GLORY AWAITS YOU.

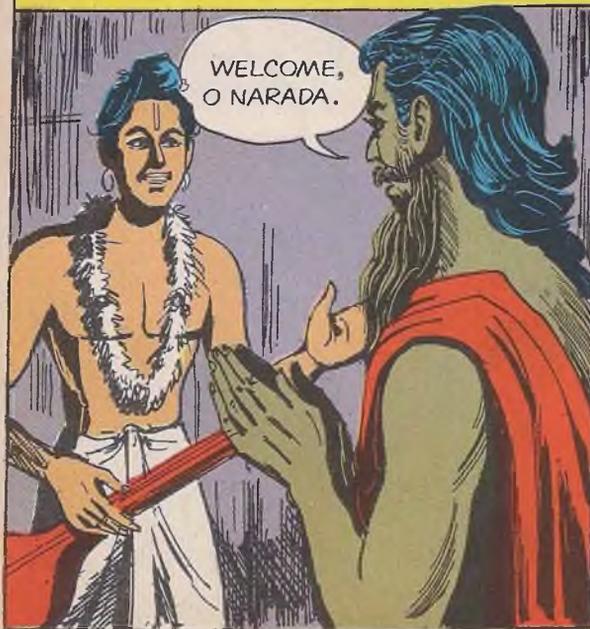


HE CAME OUT OF "VALMIK" MEANING ANTHILL. AND SO THE RISHIS CALLED HIM BY THE NEW NAME OF "VALMIKI".

THEREAFTER VALMIKI BECAUSE OF HIS SPIRITUAL POWER AND KNOWLEDGE EARNED THE RESPECT OF HOLY MEN EVERYWHERE.



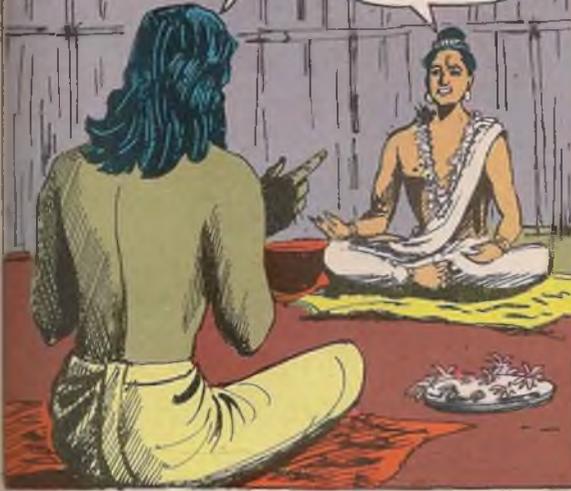
LONG AFTERWARDS MAHA RISHI NARADA PAID HIM A VISIT.



THEY ENGAGED THEMSELVES IN CON-
VERSATION.

WHO AMONG MEN,
IS THE MOST PERFECT
ONE, O NARADA?

RAMA WHO
IS THE
PRESENT KING
OF AYODHYA.



LET ME TELL YOU
THE WONDERFUL
STORY OF RAMA.

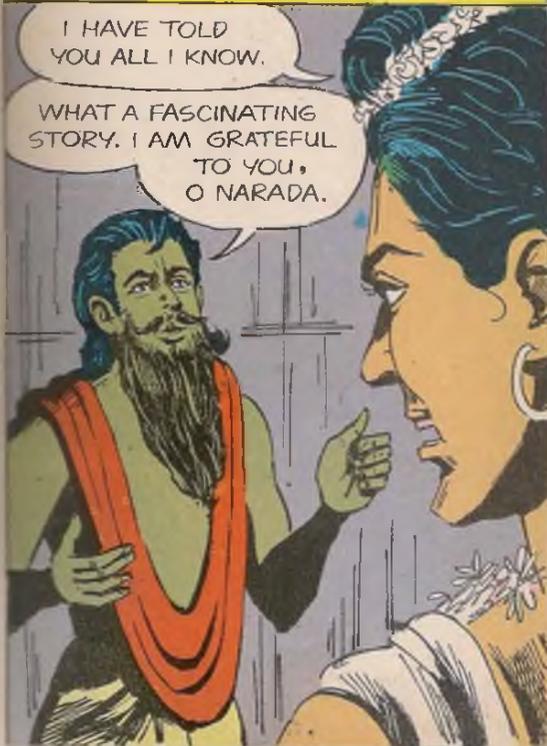
PLEASE BEGIN.
I AM IMPATIENT TO
HEAR IT.



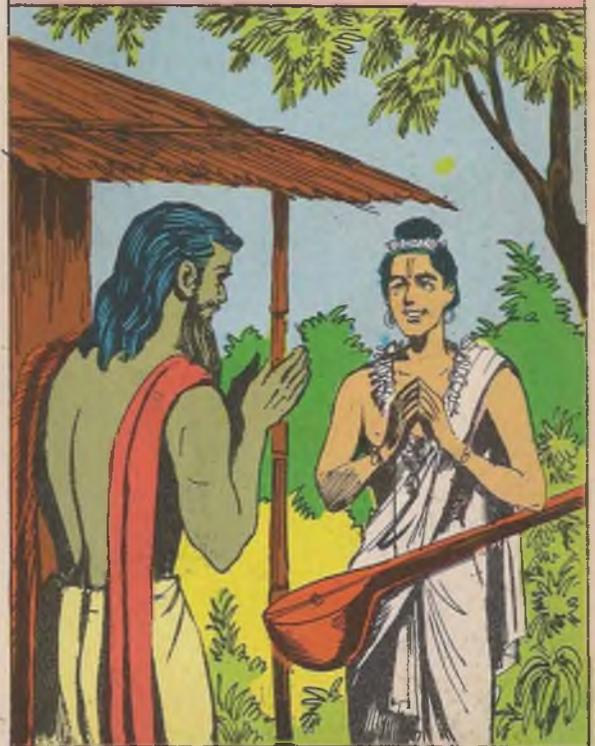
SO NARADA NARRATED RAMA'S STORY.

I HAVE TOLD
YOU ALL I KNOW.

WHAT A FASCINATING
STORY. I AM GRATEFUL
TO YOU,
O NARADA.

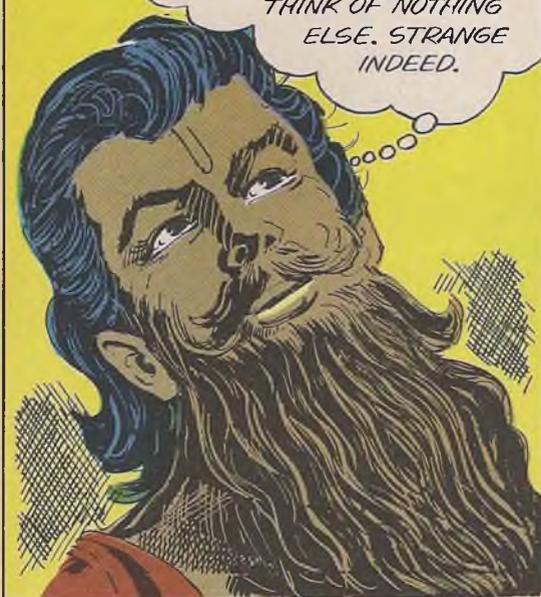


NARADA TOOK LEAVE OF VALMIKI.



EVER AFTER, THE STORY REMAINED FRESH IN VALMIKI'S MIND, JUST AS HE HAD HEARD IT.

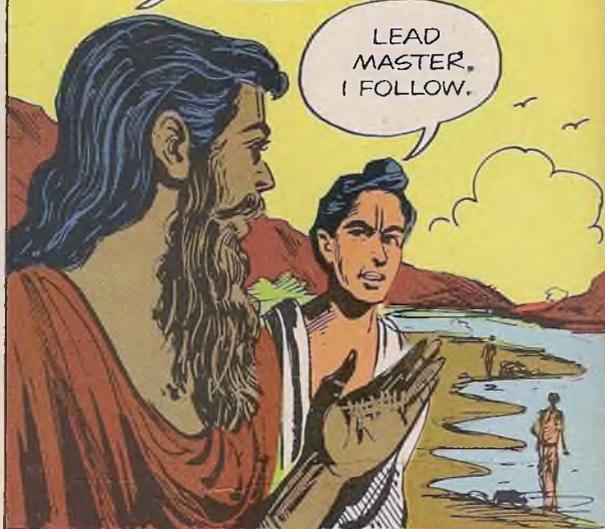
ALL THE TIME I CAN THINK OF NOTHING ELSE. STRANGE INDEED.



HE CALLED ONE OF HIS PUPILS.

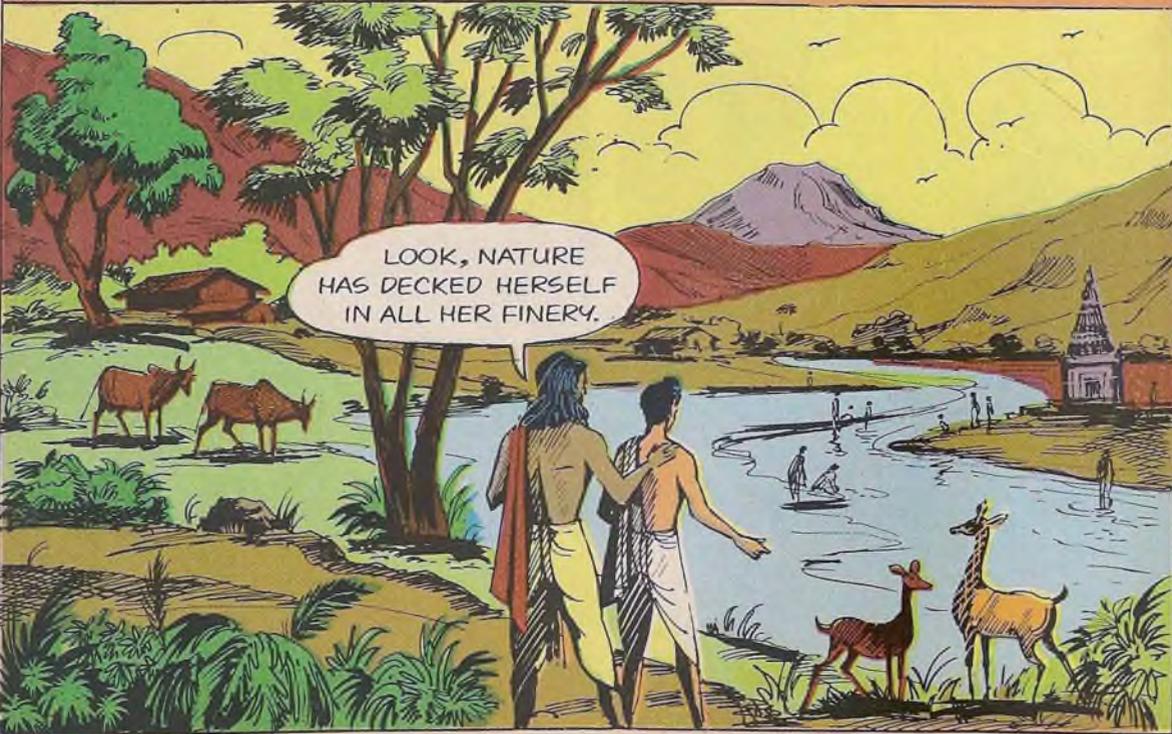
I AM GOING TO THE TAMASA RIVER FOR A BATH. COME WITH ME.

LEAD MASTER, I FOLLOW.

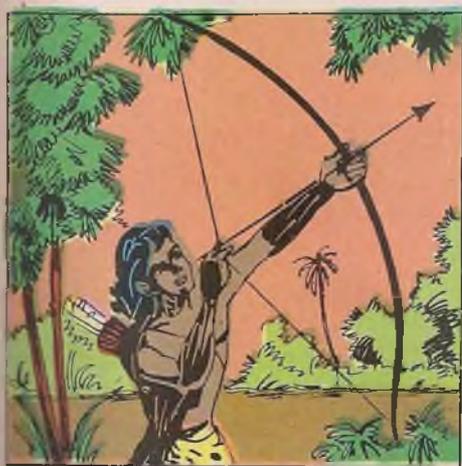
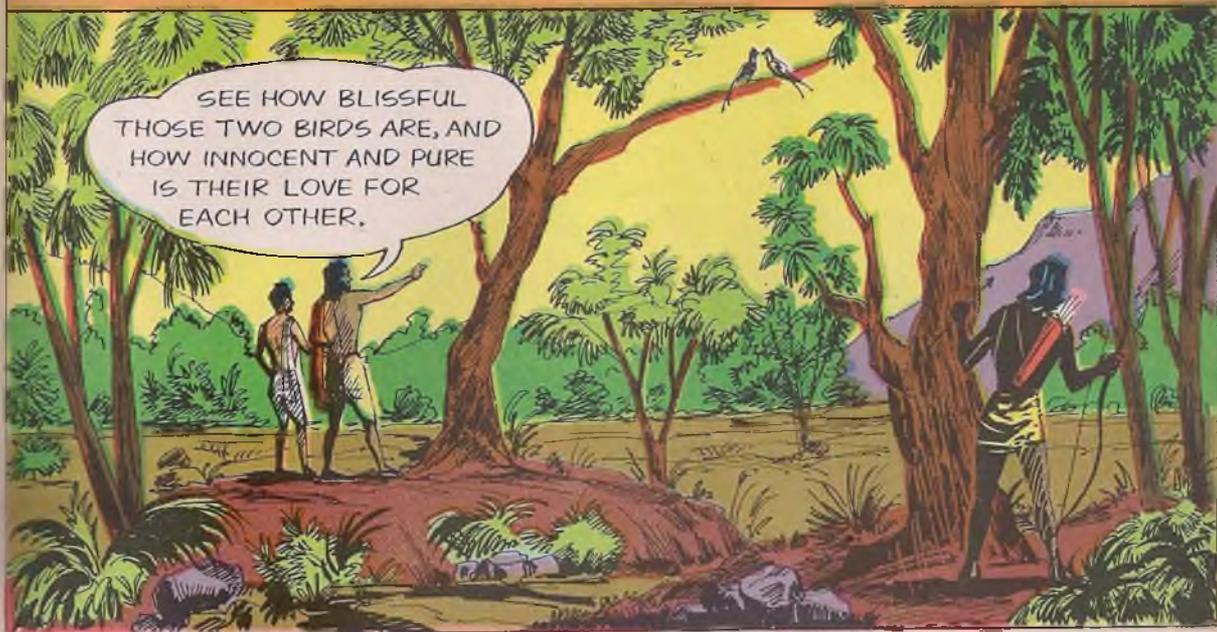


AFTER THEY HAD COVERED SOME DISTANCE...

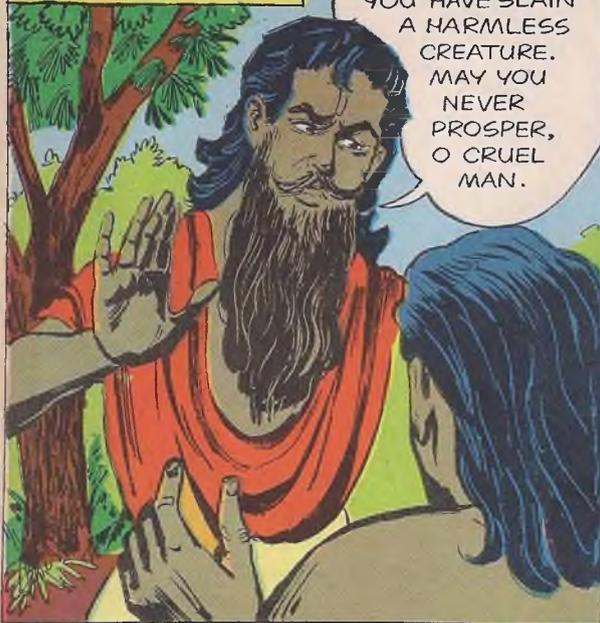
LOOK, NATURE HAS DECKED HERSELF IN ALL HER FINERY.



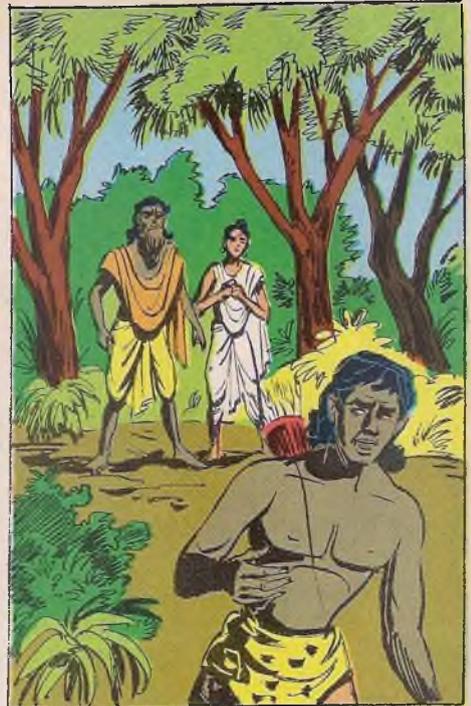
ON THE BRANCH OF A TREE SAT TWO BIRDS, HUSBAND AND WIFE, BILLING AND COOING.



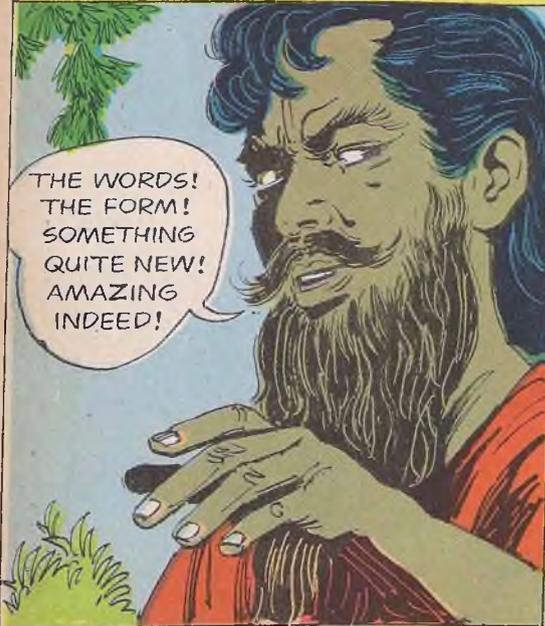
IN HIS GRIEF VALMIKI CURSED THE HUNTER.



YOU HAVE SLAIN A HARMLESS CREATURE. MAY YOU NEVER PROSPER, O CRUEL MAN.

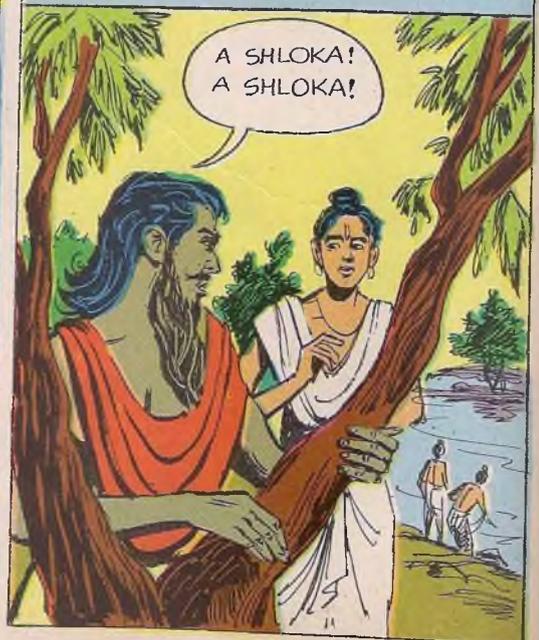


VALMIKI'S UTTERANCE WHICH WAS IN SANSKRIT, CAME OUT IN VERSE WITH MELODY AND RHYTHM.



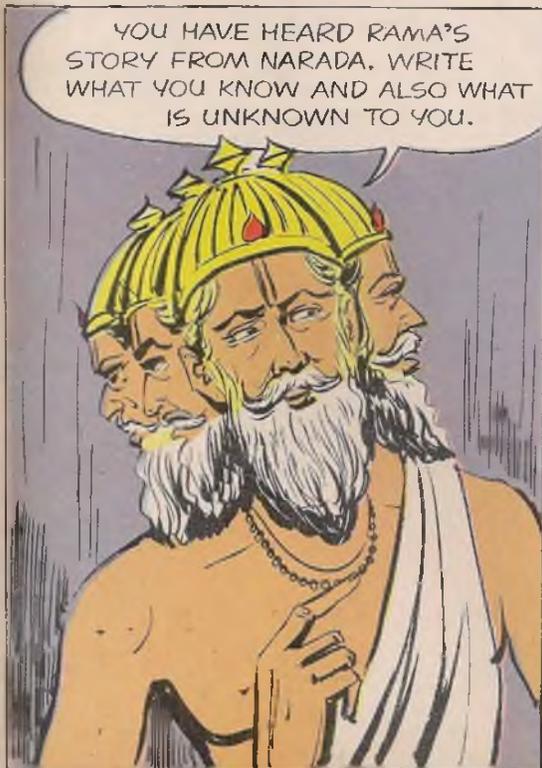
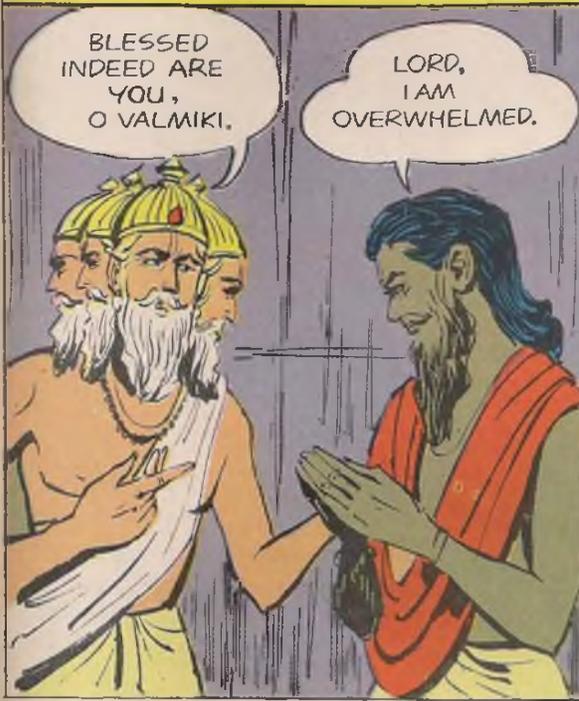
THE WORDS!
THE FORM!
SOMETHING
QUITE NEW!
AMAZING
INDEED!

THUS CAME INTO BEING THE FIRST STANZA EVER. AS IT AROSE FROM HIS "SHOKA" OR GRIEF HE CALLED IT "SHLOKA"



A SHLOKA!
A SHLOKA!

THAT DAY HE HAD A VISITOR - BRAHMA THE CREATOR HIMSELF.



WHATEVER KNOWLEDGE YOU DO NOT POSSESS SHALL BE REVEALED TO YOU. AS LONG AS MOUNTAINS AND SEAS EXIST ON EARTH, SO LONG WILL YOUR RAMAYANA LIVE.

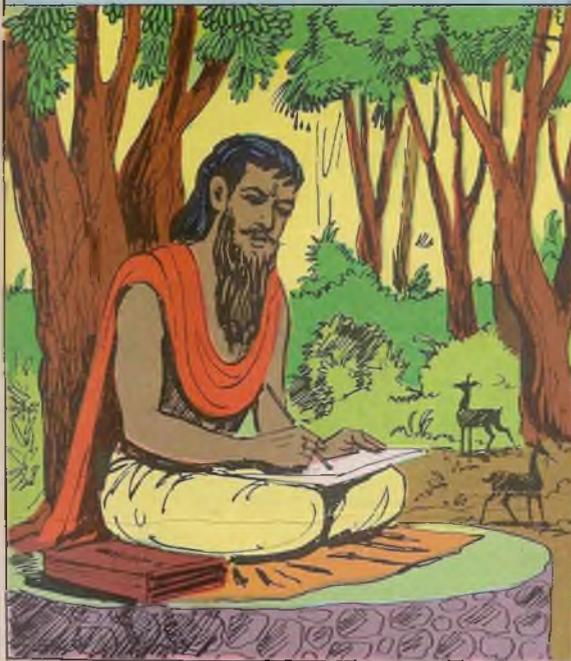
SO BE IT, LORD.

VALMIKI SAT IN YOGIC MEDITATION. HE SAW EVERY INCIDENT IN THE RAMAYANA AS IF IT WERE HAPPENING JUST IN FRONT OF HIM.

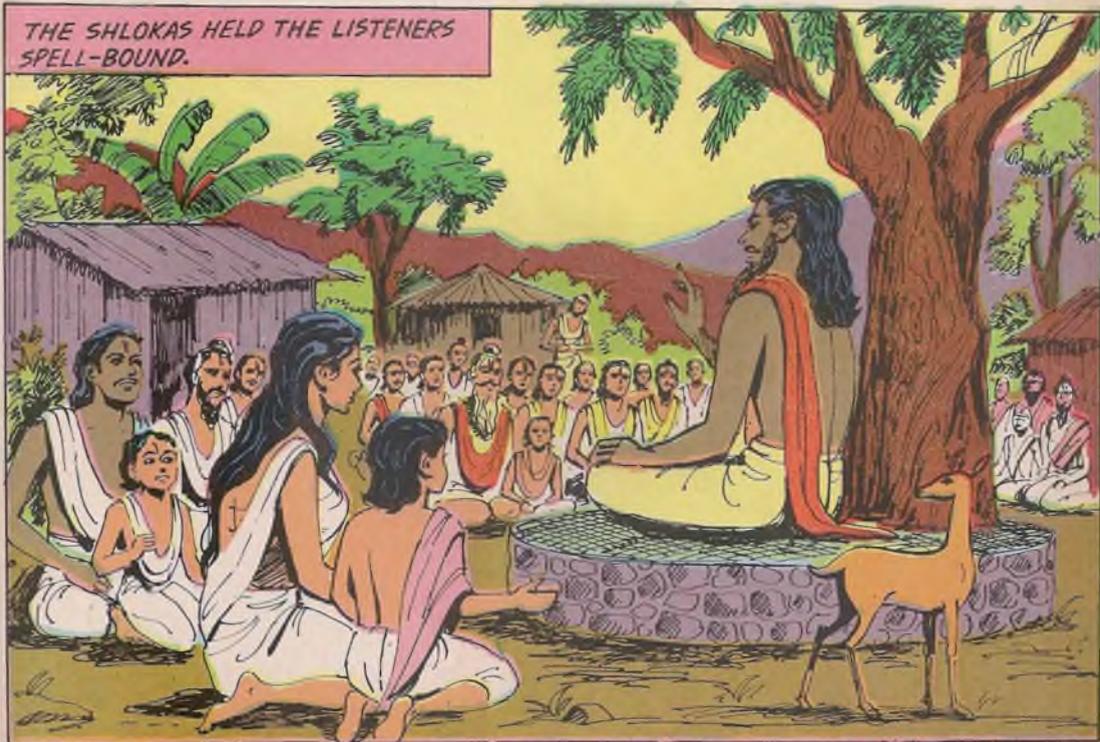
RAMA'S CORONATION.

AH, HOW CLEAR IS MY VISION.

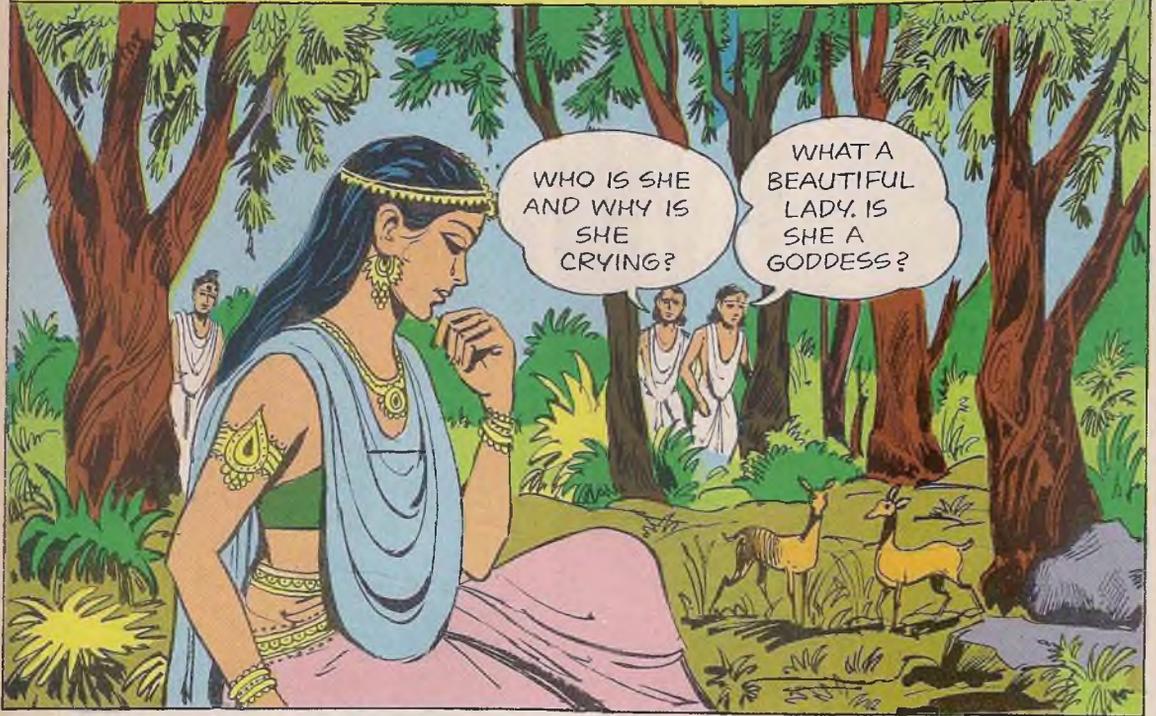
AFTERWARDS HE WROTE THE GLORIOUS
EPIC, RAMAYANA, IN VERSE.



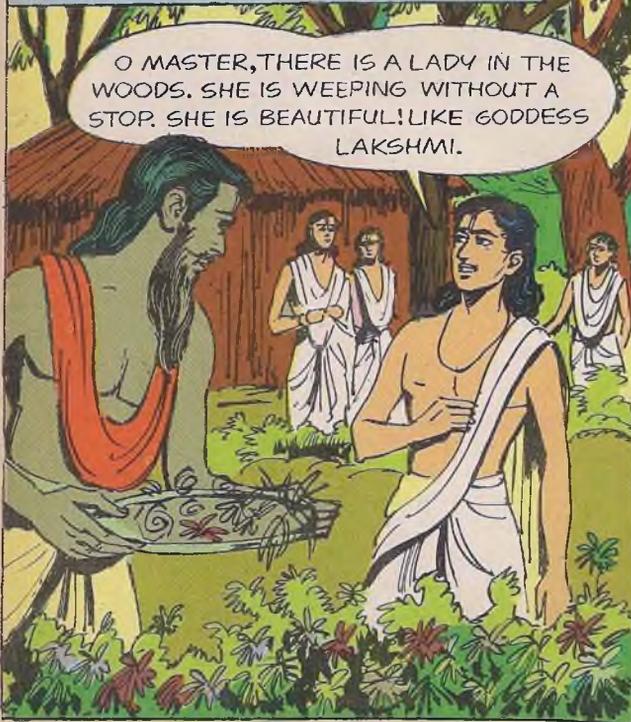
THE SHLOKAS HELD THE LISTENERS
SPELL-BOUND.



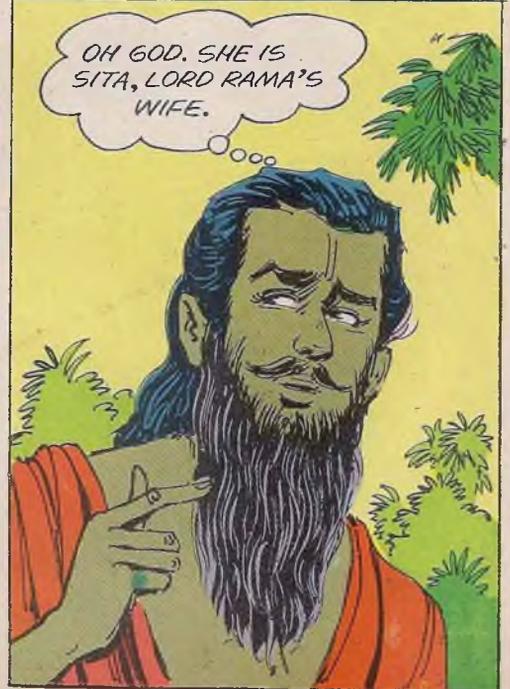
YEARS LATER, SOME DISCIPLES WENT DEEP INTO THE WOODS. THERE THEY FOUND A WOMAN LYING ON THE GROUND AND CRYING AS IF HER HEART WOULD BREAK.



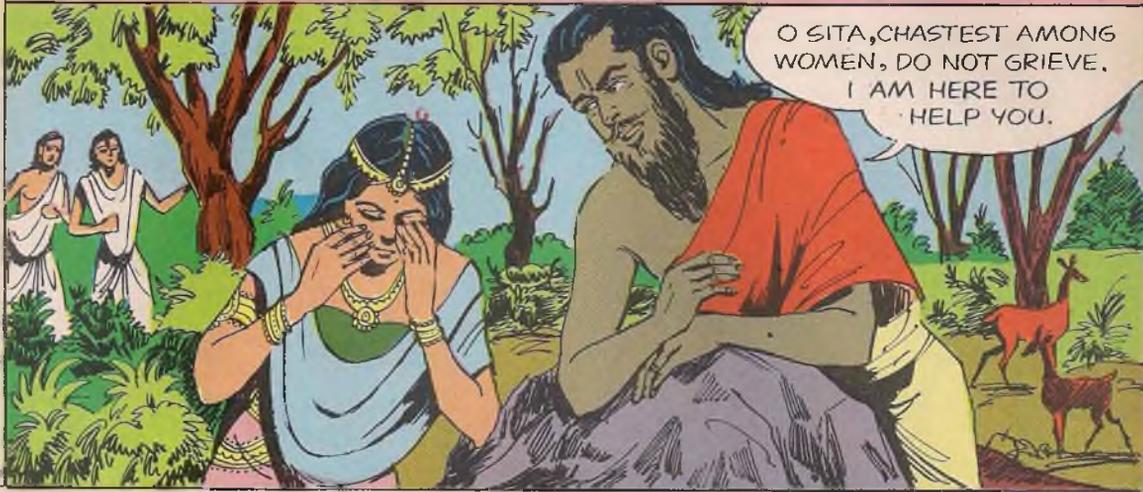
THEY HURRIED BACK TO THE HERMITAGE.



VALMIKI'S SPIRITUAL INSIGHT TOLD HIM WHO THE LADY WAS.



THE RISHI HURRIED TO THE PLACE WHERE SITA LAY.



O SITA, CHASTEEST AMONG WOMEN, DO NOT GRIEVE. I AM HERE TO HELP YOU.

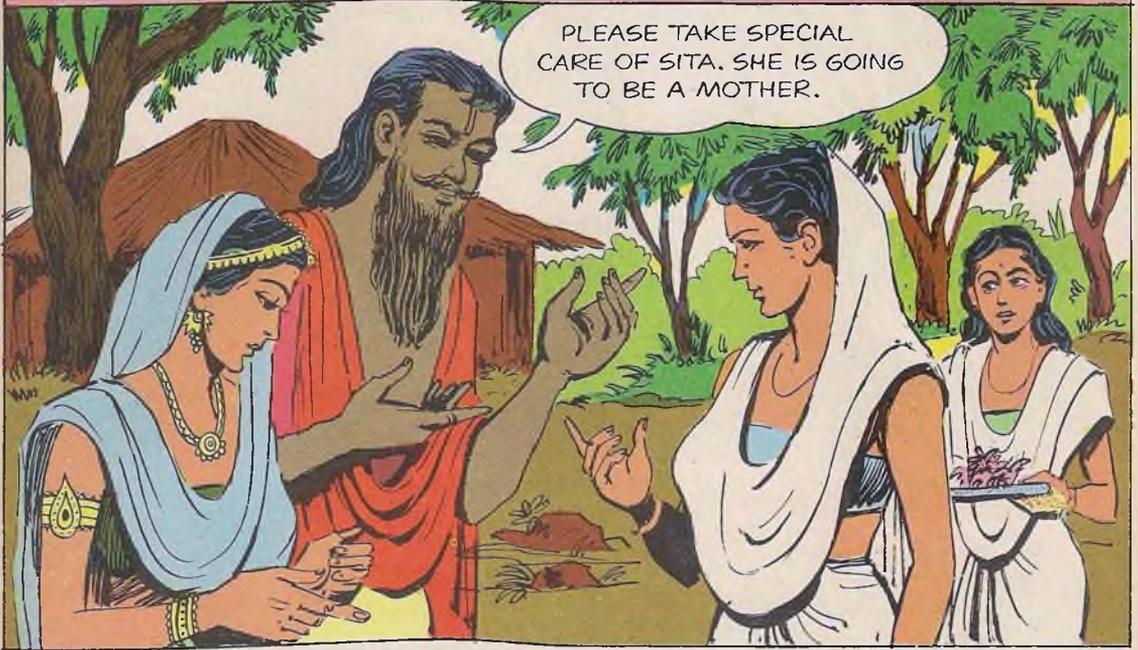
SITA WHO HAD BEEN ABANDONED IN THE FOREST BY RAMA FOUND A BENEFACTOR IN VALMIKI.



O JEWEL OF WOMANHOOD, COME WITH ME TO MY HERMITAGE. CONSIDER IT YOUR OWN HOME.

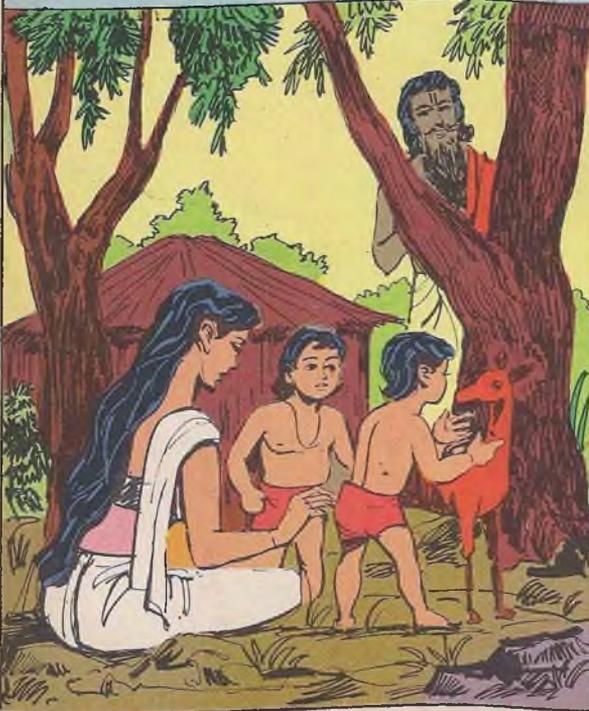


VALMIKI ENTRUSTED SITA TO THE CARE OF FEMALE ASCETICS IN THE HERMITAGE.

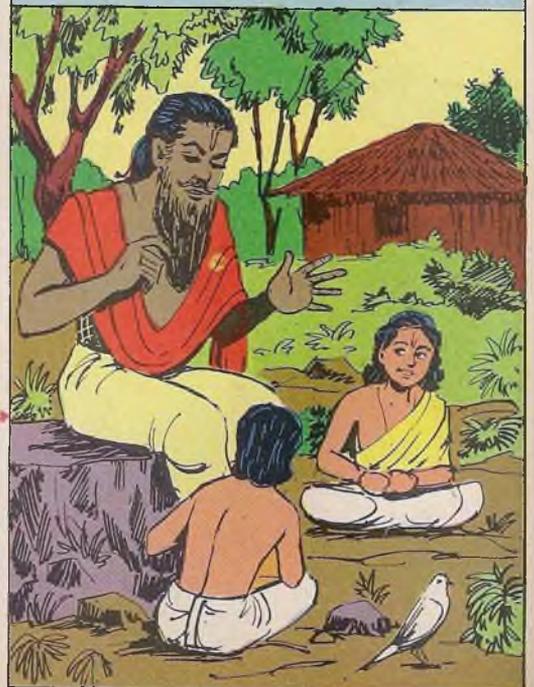


PLEASE TAKE SPECIAL CARE OF SITA. SHE IS GOING TO BE A MOTHER.

IN DUE COURSE SITA WAS BLESSED WITH TWINS.



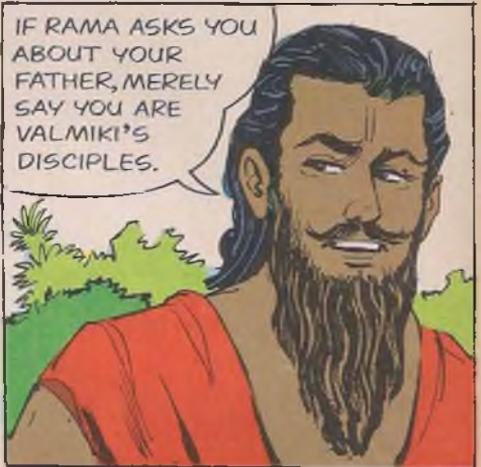
THE BOYS, LUV AND KUSH WERE BROUGHT UP BY VALMIKI AND EDUCATED BY HIM.



AMONG THE MANY THINGS HE TAUGHT THEM WAS TO RECITE THE RAMAYANA TO THE ACCOMPANIMENT OF THE VEENA.



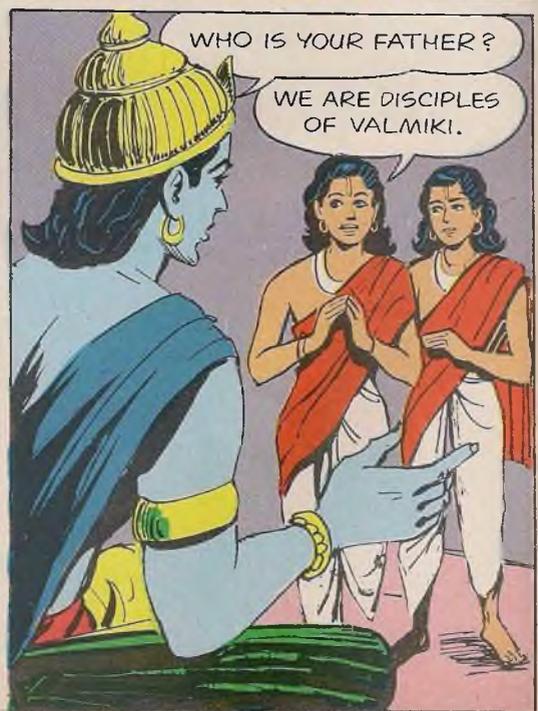
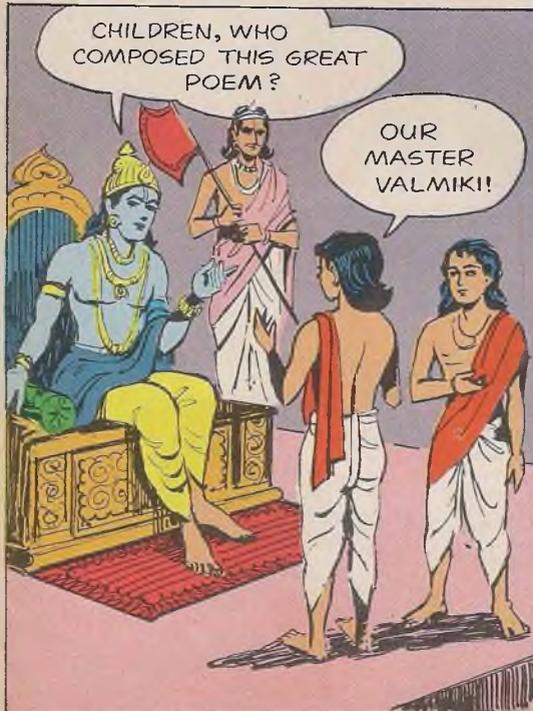
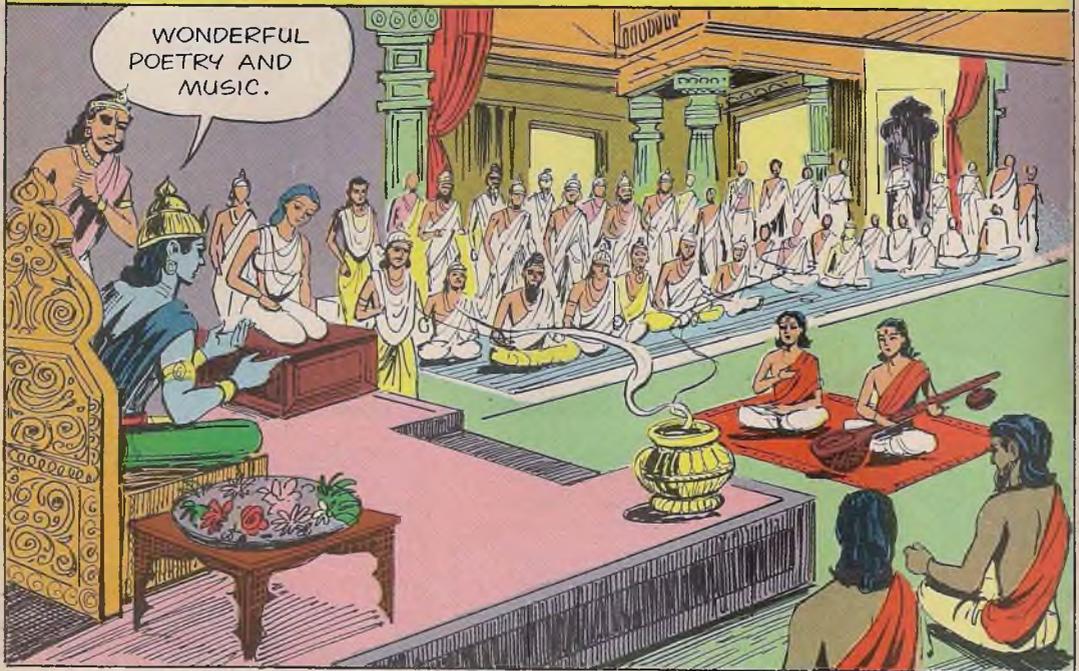
ONE DAY NEWS CAME THAT RAMA WAS PERFORMING THE ASHWAMEDHA OR HORSE-SACRIFICE.



LUV AND KUSH WENT TO NAIMISHA, THE VENUE OF THE SACRIFICE.

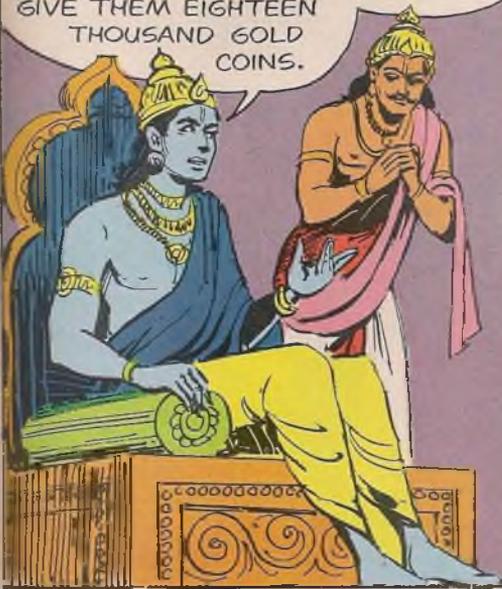


RAMA AND THE ASSEMBLY WERE ENTRANCED BY THE SINGING OF THE BOYS.

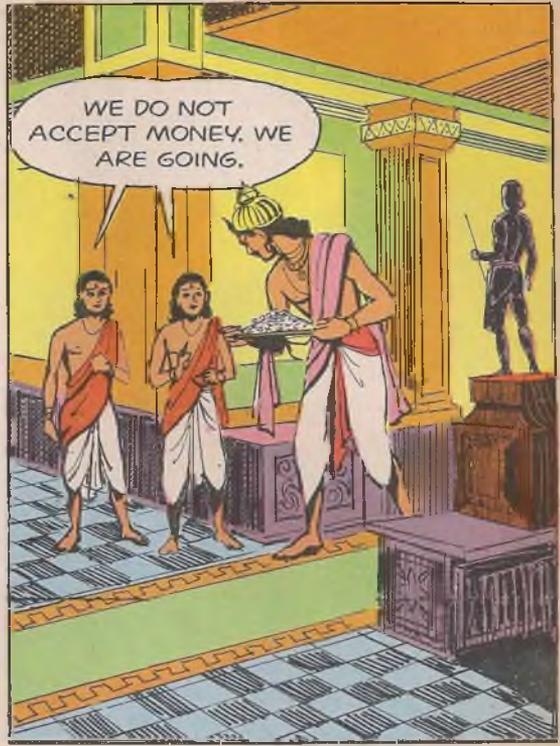


RAMA GAVE AN ORDER TO HIS MINISTER.

I AM MIGHTILY PLEASSED WITH THE PERFORMANCE OF THESE BOYS. GIVE THEM EIGHTEEN THOUSAND GOLD COINS.



WE DO NOT ACCEPT MONEY. WE ARE GOING.



LATER THE TRUTH DAWNED ON RAMA.

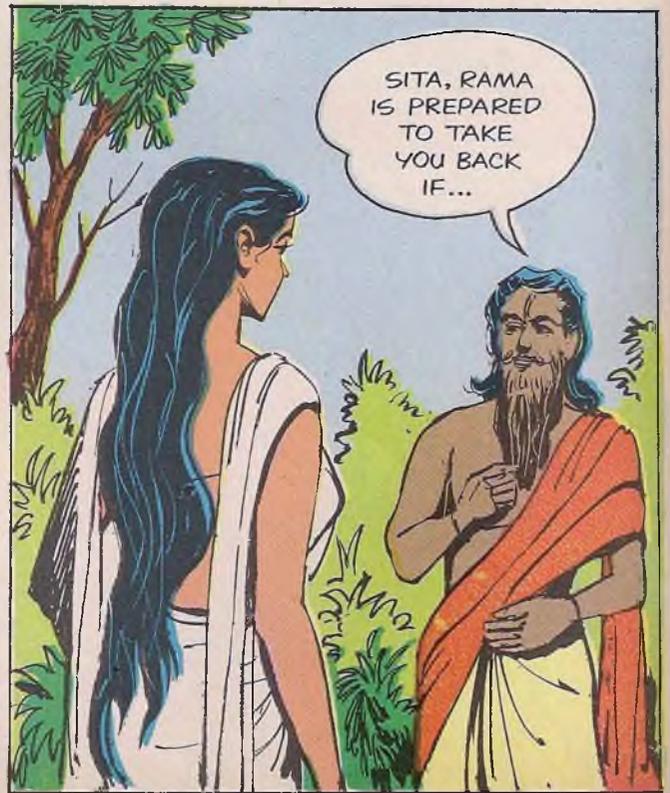
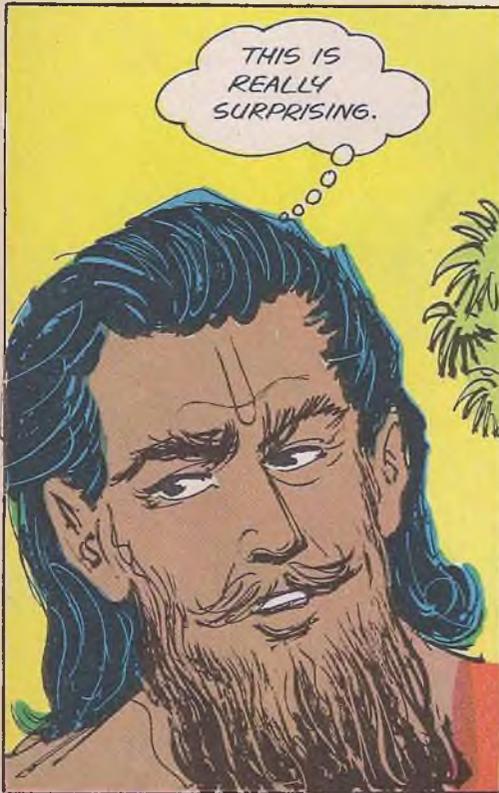
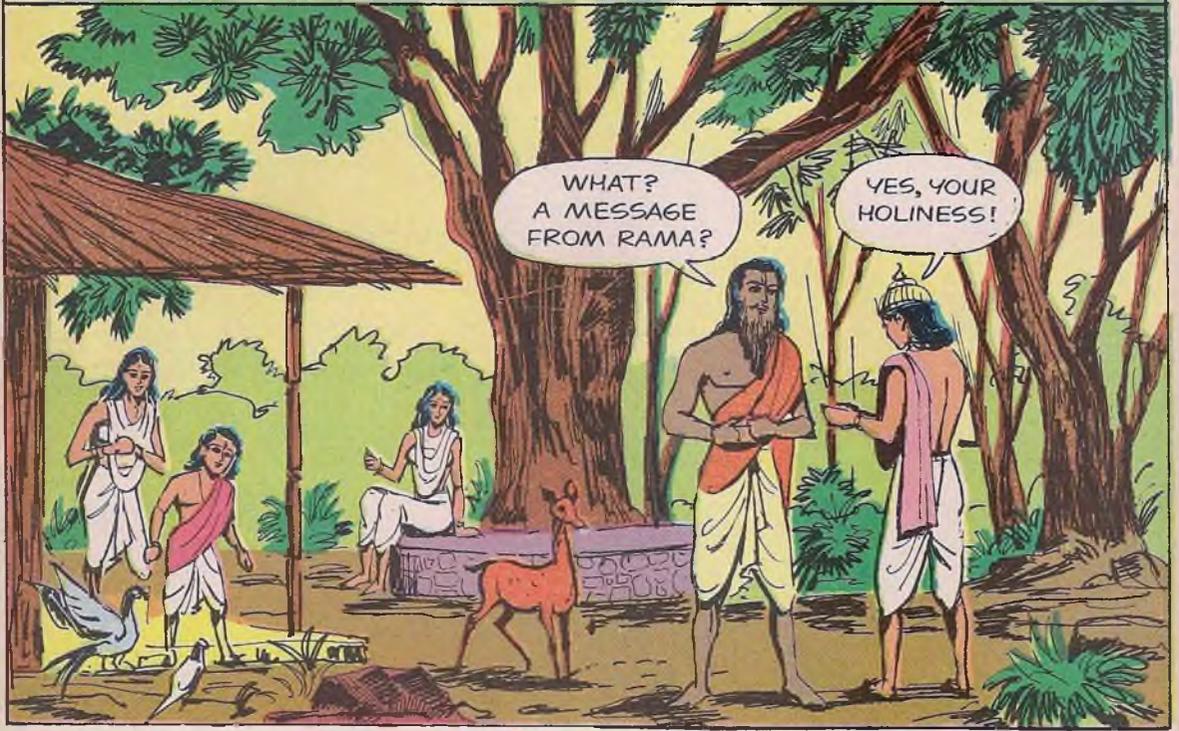
THE BOYS ARE MY OWN SONS! SITA IS THEIR MOTHER. I WILL SEND FOR SITA.

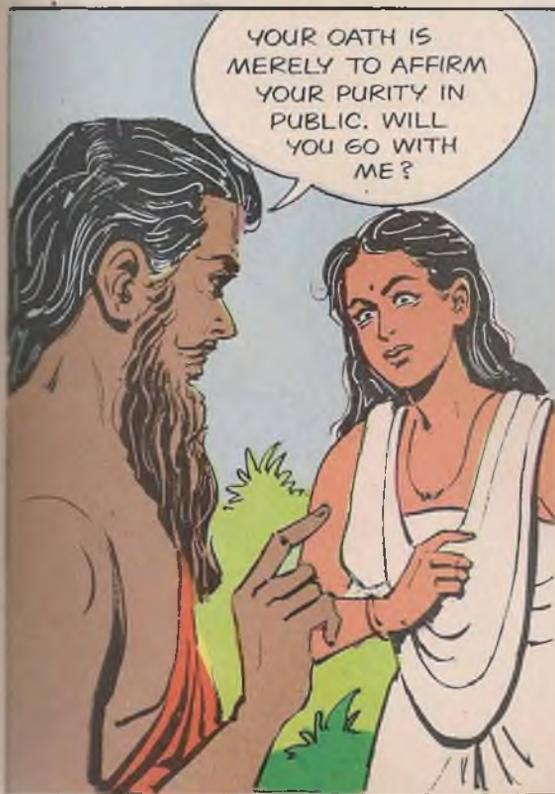
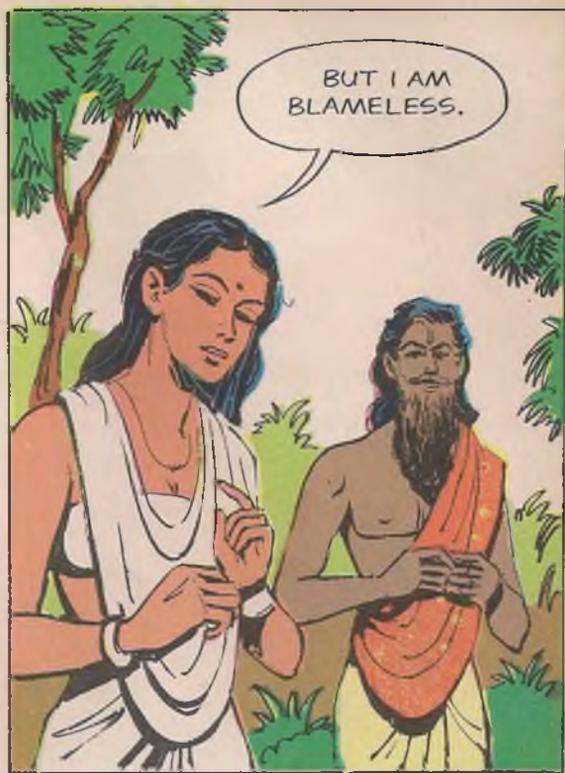


MEET VALMIKI AND GIVE HIM THIS MESSAGE.

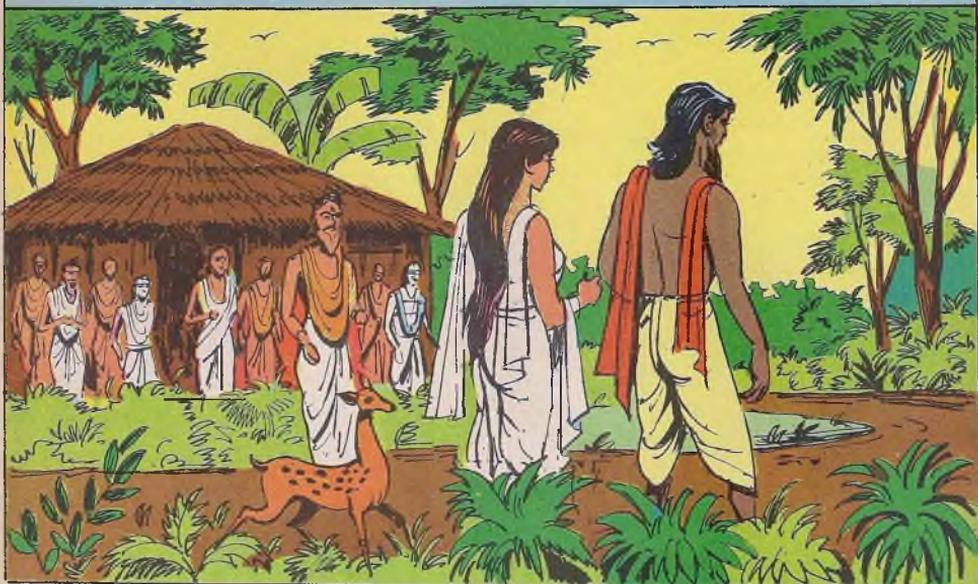


THE MESSENGER MET VALMIKI AT HIS HERMITAGE.

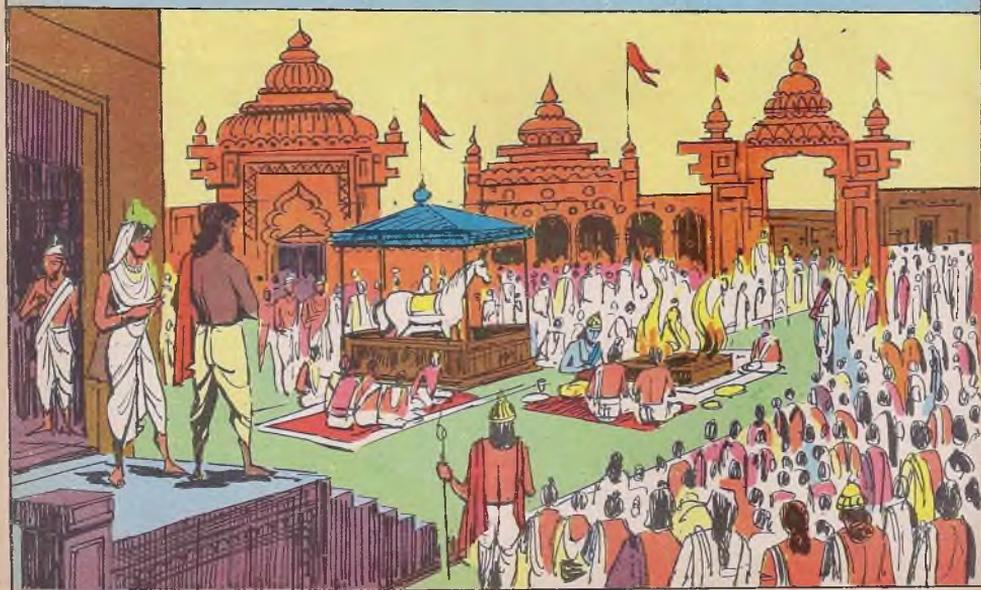


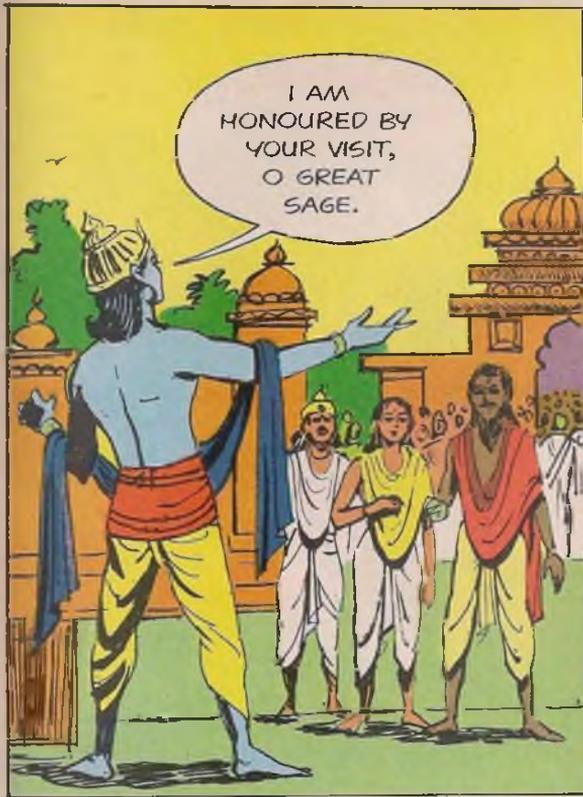


THE INMATES OF THE HERMITAGE BADE SITA A TEARFUL FAREWELL.

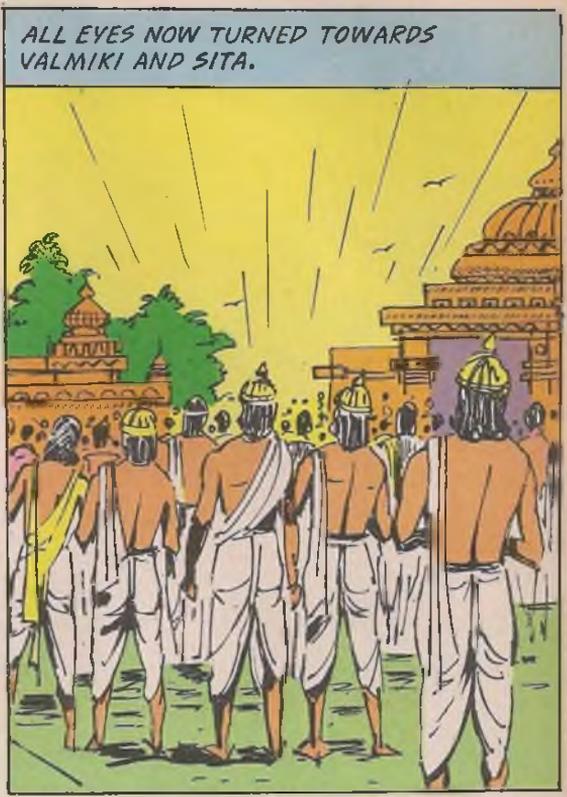


THEY ARRIVED AT THE VENUE OF RAMA'S ASHWAMEDHA SACRIFICE.





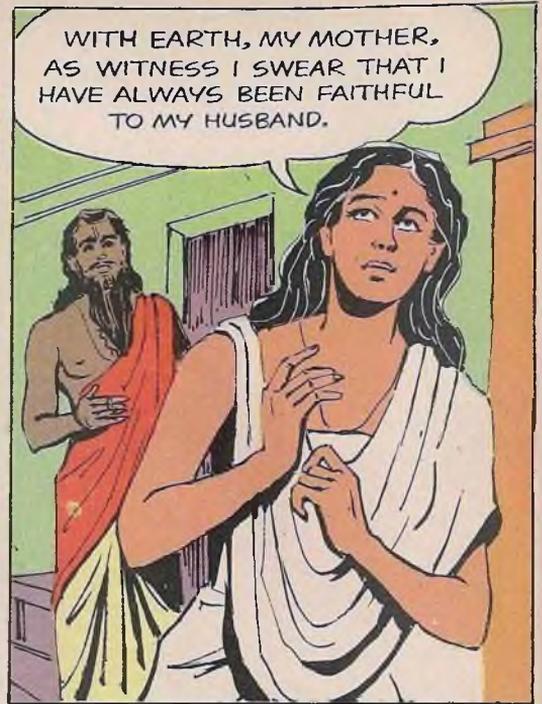
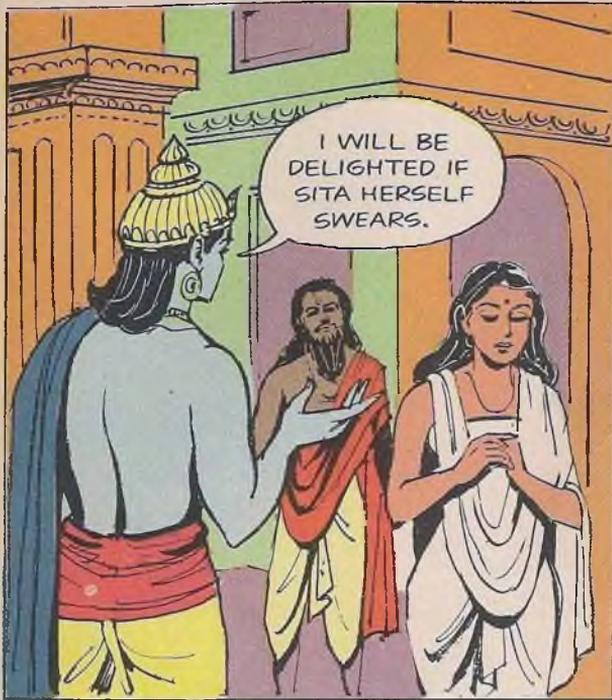
I AM HONoured BY YOUR VISIT, O GREAT SAGE.



ALL EYES NOW TURNED TOWARDS VALMIKI AND SITA.



O RAMA, I TAKE FULL RESPONSIBILITY ON BEHALF OF SITA. I DO SOLEMNLY SWEAR THAT SHE IS PURE IN MIND AND BODY.



AND THEN A MIRACLE TOOK PLACE. THE EARTH OPENED BY ITSELF AND UP CAME BHUMI DEVI SITTING ON HER THRONE.



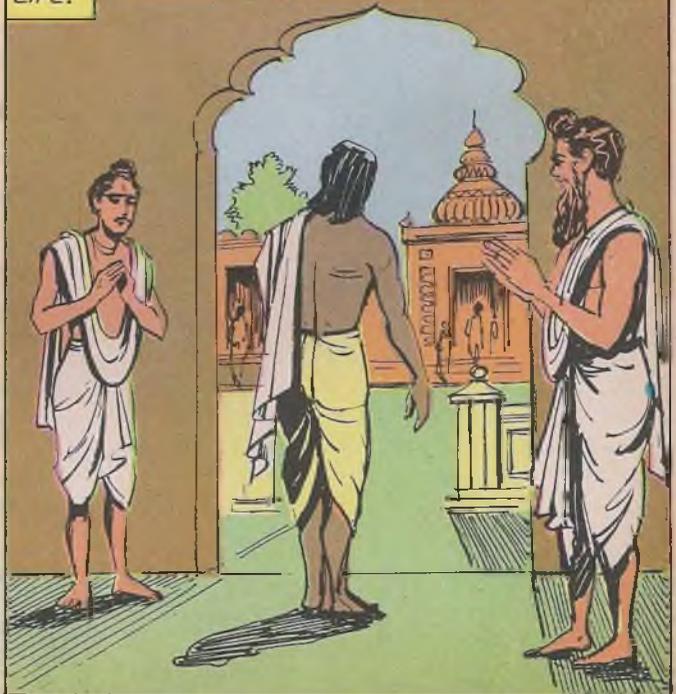
THE GODDESS OF EARTH LIFTED SITA TO THE THRONE AND DISAPPEARED DOWN THE OPENING WITH HER.

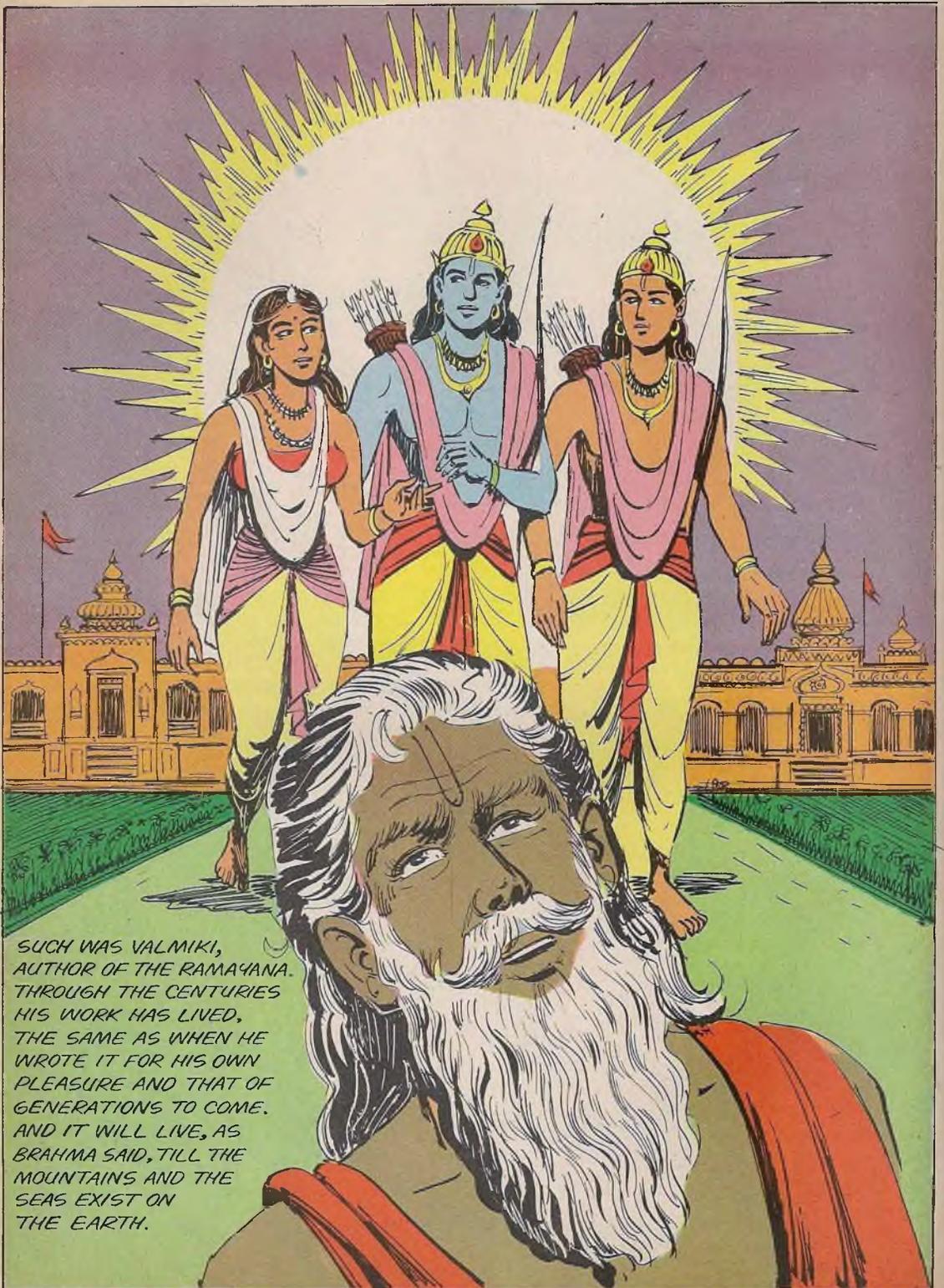


SITA!
MY SITA!



AND VALMIKI LEFT THE SCENE OF THE SACRIFICE FOR HIS HERMITAGE TO CONTINUE HIS ASCETIC LIFE.





SUCH WAS VALMIKI,
AUTHOR OF THE RAMAYANA.
THROUGH THE CENTURIES
HIS WORK HAS LIVED,
THE SAME AS WHEN HE
WROTE IT FOR HIS OWN
PLEASURE AND THAT OF
GENERATIONS TO COME.
AND IT WILL LIVE, AS
BRAHMA SAID, TILL THE
MOUNTAINS AND THE
SEAS EXIST ON
THE EARTH.

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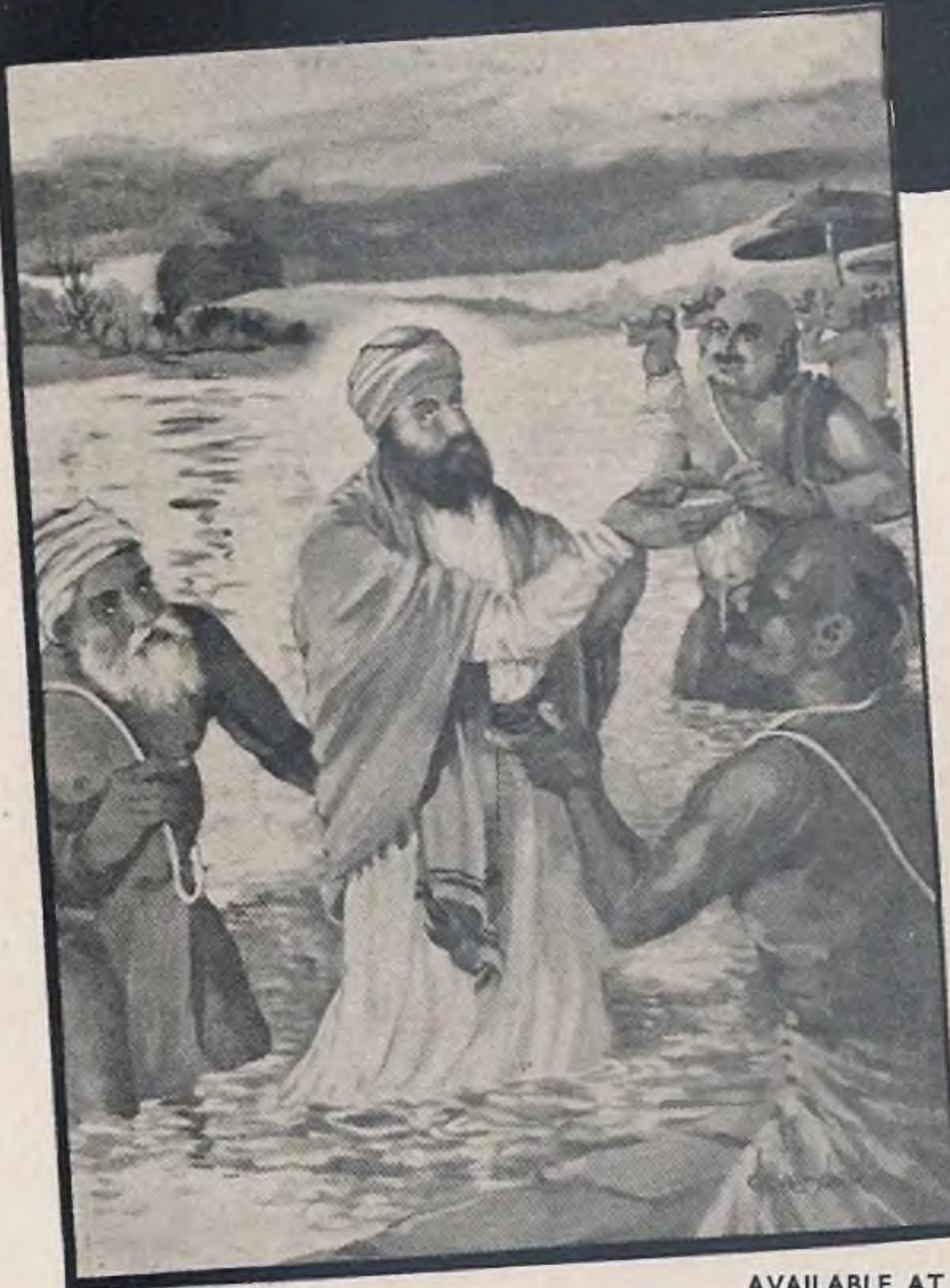
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